Your Community Impact Statement has been successfully submitted to City Council and Committees.

If you have questions and/or concerns, please contact the Department of Neighborhood Empowerment at NCSupport@lacity.org.

This is an automated response, please do not reply to this email.

Contact Information

Neighborhood Council: Central Hollywood Neighborhood Council

Name: Louis Abramson Phone Number: 7733833576

Email: labramson.chnc@gmail.com

The Board approved this CIS by a vote of: Yea(6) Nay(0) Abstain(0) Ineligible(0) Recusal(0)

Date of NC Board Action: 09/29/2020

Type of NC Board Action: For

Impact Information Date: 01/13/2021

Update to a Previous Input: Yes

Directed To: City Council and Committees

Council File Number: 20-0862

Agenda Date: Item Number:

Summary: The Central Hollywood Neighborhood Council SUPPORTS the 30 June 2020 motion by CMs Krekorian, O'Farrell, and Martinez to have the relevant City bodies report on/provide recommendations for a new outreach and feeding program for LA's seniors, including an analysis of funding and service gaps; a review of the Senior Meal Emergency Response Program (SMERP); a geographical breakdown of community participation/areas where seniors requested but did not receive assistance; recommendations to improve restaurant participation; and a review of federal, state, county, and non-profit programs. Our COVID relief effort gave us experience in food delivery to seniors and insights into service gaps. We attach a summary of that program to this CIS and base the following thereupon.

Elvina Beck – President
Ferris Wehbe – Vice President
Daniel Perez – Treasurer
Roger Davis
Charles Taylor
Eman Al-Hassan
Louis Abramson, PhD
Alexander Massachi
Joe Rehfeld



Post Office Box 93907, Hollywood
California 90093
www.chnc.org

1.07.2021

To: City Council and Committees

Re: Council File 20-0862: Senior Emergency Response Program / Great Plates / Council Led Program / Food and Delivery Assistance / COVID-19 Pandemic

The Central Hollywood Neighborhood Council (CHNC) **SUPPORTS** the 30 June 2020 motion by CMs Krekorian, O'Farrell, and Martinez to have the relevant City bodies report on/provide recommendations for a new outreach and feeding program for LA's seniors, including an analysis of funding and service gaps; a review of the Senior Meal Emergency Response Program (SMERP); a geographical breakdown of community participation/areas where seniors requested but did not receive assistance; recommendations to improve restaurant participation; and a review of federal, state, county, and non-profit programs. **Our COVID relief effort gave us experience in food delivery to seniors and insights into service gaps.** We attach a summary of that program to this CIS and base the following thereupon.

From 19 March to 15 May 2020, CHNC led the effort to find and feed food-insecure people aged 65+ in Hollywood. We recruited over 150 volunteers to make over 5,500 calls to over 2,700 seniors in English, Spanish, Russian, Armenian, and Korean. Our first round of calls was completed before LA County saw 50 COVID deaths. By the program's end 8 weeks later, over 700 seniors expressed need and were delivered free food at home. In sum, over 32,000 lbs of food---mainly in the form of fresh produce---were distributed via 2,120 deliveries largely from our centralized food hub at The Hollywood Schoolhouse.

Exit interviews conducted for each CHNC client revealed 93% to be renters, 41% to exhibit USDA-standard food insecurity, 46% to have chronic health conditions, with perhaps 80% being severely socially isolated (i.e., having no second contact person). Nearly ½ of clients suffered from both chronic health conditions and food-insecurity; ½ spoke little or no English.

Our hotline received an average of 235 calls per week. Via this system and our volunteer phone bank, we connected all of our clients to other food resources---including SMERP---prior to shutting down, ensuring no one was left unaided once our assistance ended.

Based on that experience, we suggest the following:

1. **HCID** and **HACLA** should be part of the new program's roll-out. Need is concentrated at the building---not just neighborhood---level. 43% of our clients lived in buildings containing at least 4 other clients. Property managers can therefore serve as key

outreach touchpoints. Language was also highly correlated within buildings, such that food-insecure Russian speakers, e.g., lived with other food-insecure Russian speakers. Outreach should be designed with this correlation in mind.

- 2. **Operators should be fluent in all major LA-area languages.** SMERP use was complicated and likely degraded by language barriers. Clients reported being unable to speak to SMERP operators in languages other than English and Spanish. In Central Hollywood, at least Russian, Armenian, Korean, and Tagalog would be needed in addition.
- 3. Delivering produce allows clients to retain agency over their meals, which makes them happy. Our clients prefered fresh produce to prepared meals. While SMERP fulfilled the dual purpose of supporting restaurants and feeding seniors, solutions focused only on the latter should deliver fresh foodstuffs when possible. We saw a significant improvement in client satisfaction when we switched from delivering LA Food Bank boxes to grocery bags filled with fruits and vegetables. Our clients' mental health benefited from being able to cook their own, culturally appropriate meals. The new program should support that end.
 - a. We are highly supportive of the Dept. of Aging's (DoA's) recommendation to create a Farmers' Market Voucher. We hope such goods can also be delivered.
- 4. Leverage the NCs for outreach, but it must be offline. Twelve NCs requested our outreach infrastructure; 10 used it to assist their own seniors. These NCs comprise nearly 300,000 Angelenos. As such, there is clear potential in distributed NC outreach. However, while online tools should be exploited, the vast majority of CHNC's clients were not internet-enabled. Our outreach was based on telephone contact for that reason. Indeed, our hotline saw its largest surge the day a *letter* we mailed to seniors we could not reach by phone arrived (circa 2 April). The NCs should be equipped with good offline databases to enable effective outreach. Such information---e.g., voter files---should be distributed with proper training and security protocols.
 - a. CHNC did rely on online neighbor-to-neighbor outreach for our first phase of operations via the KinderTogether app. This app connected any active neighbors to individual requests for items they could source from local stores. Payment and COVID concerns arose, however, such that this system was replaced in favor of centralized, weekly deliveries from our food hub.
- 5. Collaborate with social isolation campaigns and LAPD/LAFD. As stated, the majority of our clients lived alone. Part of our success was in shoring-up these seniors' social connections to the greater Hollywood community via our deliveries and weekly check-in calls. Anecdotally, our reliance on LAPD Hollywood Div. for many deliveries aided this effort: seniors enjoyed the arrival of an officer "here to help." Food is a community bond; design the program to nourish a community as it nourishes its members.
 - a. We plan to compile a cookbook with recipes from our seniors, who embody LA's rich cultural heritage. This homage to their food is a recognition of their value to our community, and could be a natural extension of any food-insecurity program.

- 6. **Work with NCs to create gardens and edible landscapes.** We concur with this recommendation from the DoA.
- 7. Mobilize volunteers to end hunger, but recognize that volunteers cannot end hunger. We relied almost entirely on volunteers. This was critical to our community-building aims, but unsustainable. Volunteers have tremendous energy, but a robust program cannot be predicated on them because its mission is by definition not their long-term priority. We found phone volunteering, e.g., to decrease by at least a factor of two over the 8 weeks of our program. Volunteers should be welcomed and respected as a key component of a new program, but that program must be designed from the start with contingencies for decreased volunteerism. It is the government's job to provide social services, not kindhearted neighbors or, in many cases, strangers.

CHNC looks forward to working to make Los Angeles a place where no person is hungry. We applaud the Council's efforts to achieve this end.

APPROVED
29 September 2020
6 Yea
0 Nay
0 Abstain
0 Recuse
3 Absent



COVID-19 Senior Food Relief Program

Summary of operations

CHNC + LA COVID Response Team Members

26 May 2020

Summary

• Servicing operations start: 20 March 2020

• Servicing operations end: 15 May 2020

- **8 weeks**, 7 in primary configuration.

• Volunteers: **167** registered

• Seniors serviced: **703**

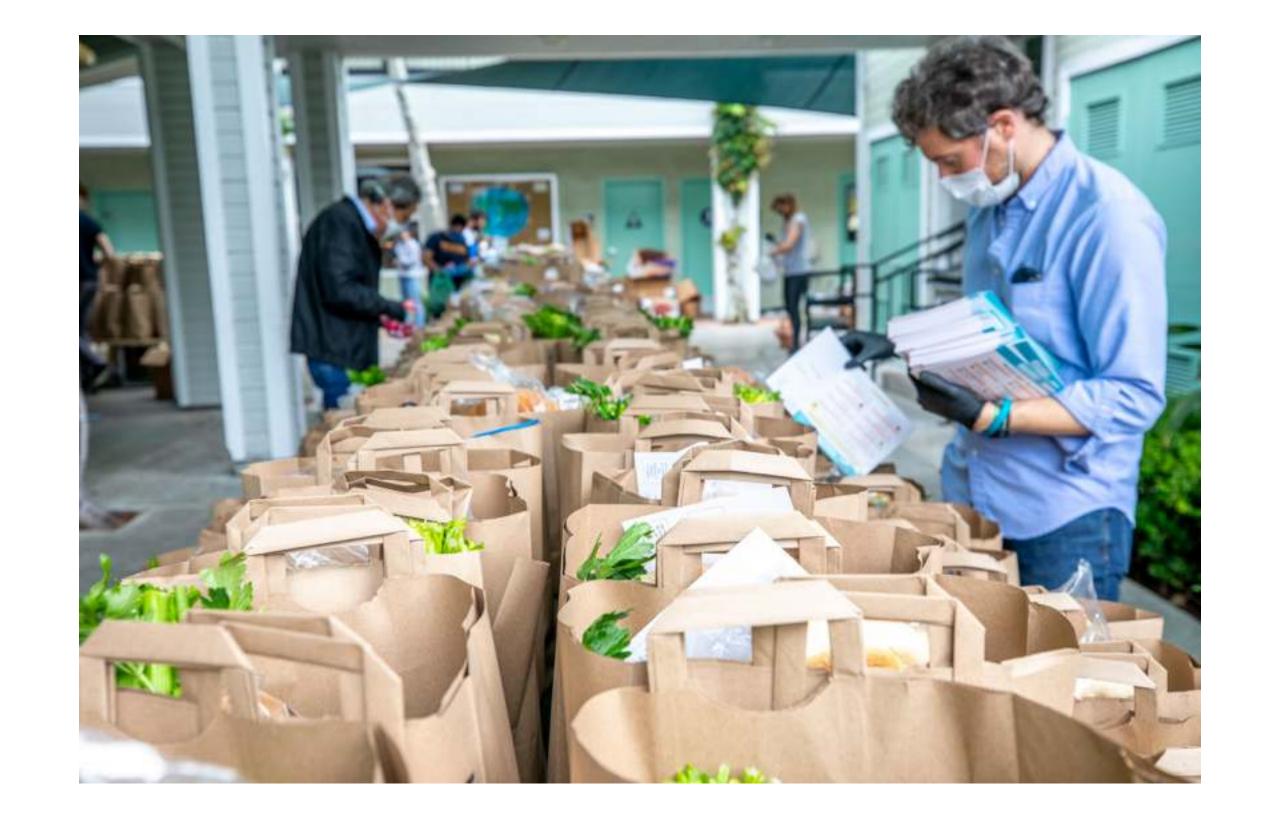
• Status as of 26 May:

- Outreach: shut down

- Deliveries: **shut down**

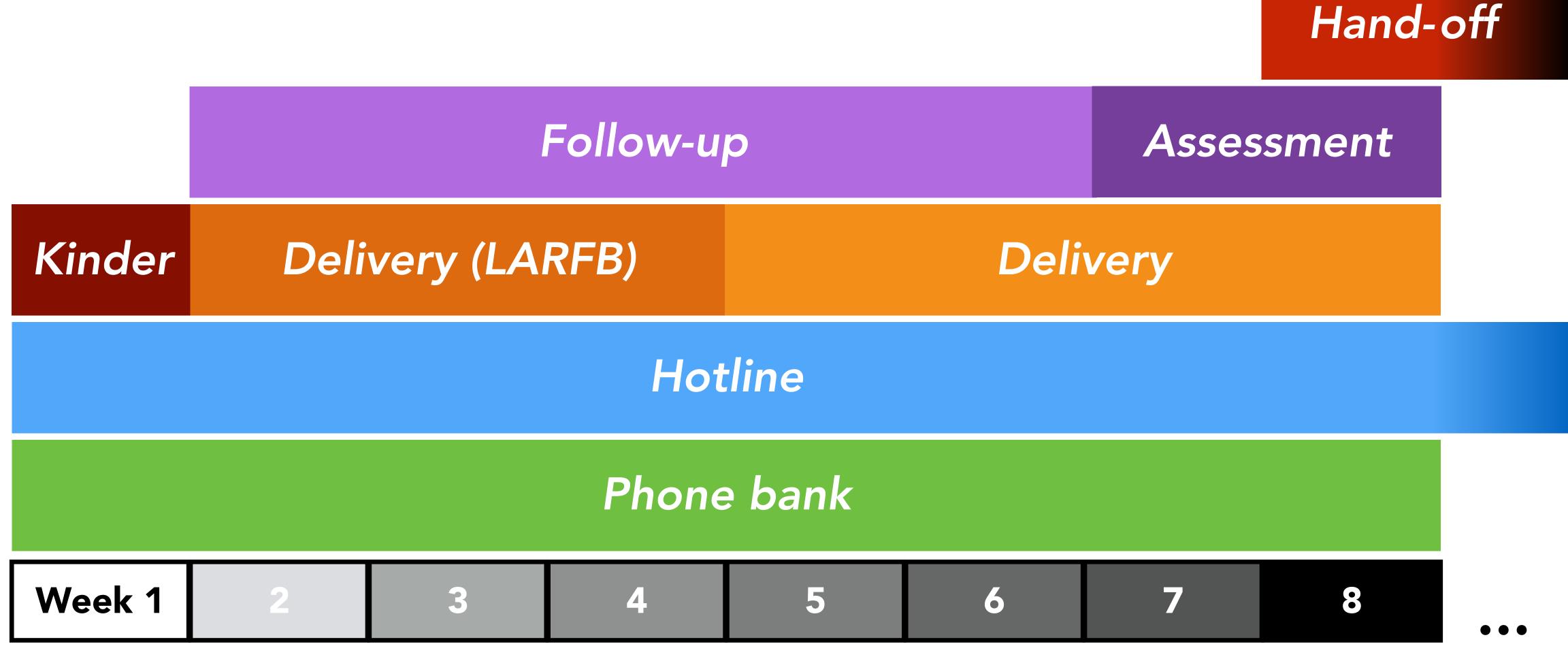
- Assessments: ≥97% complete

- Hotline: **open**



• Involved support from/discussions w/ all governments from the neighborhood to the federal level.

Operational timeline



3/20

Core team members

Elvina Beck

Intergovernmental affairs, Russian lang. affairs, funding

Ferris Wehbe

Nonprofit relations, funding, logistics

Spencer Hillman Louis Abramson

Logistics, delivery lead

Data, infrastructure, phone systems lead

Kerry Morrison

Strategy consulting, nonprofit + business liaison

Rich Sarian

Business liaison, funding

Daniel Polansky

Follow-up/ assessment lead

Oli Diaz

Hotline lead



Structure + Aims

- Ensure Hollywood's most at-risk residents received critical psycho-social and material support during the first wave of COVID-19.
 - Service component deliver food.
 - Governance component connect to additional services.

Three-pronged program:

- 1. Phone bank cold-call seniors who registered to vote w/ a phone number.
- 2. Delivery get food to seniors who request it.
- 3. Follow-up maintain contact w/ seniors and provide social support.

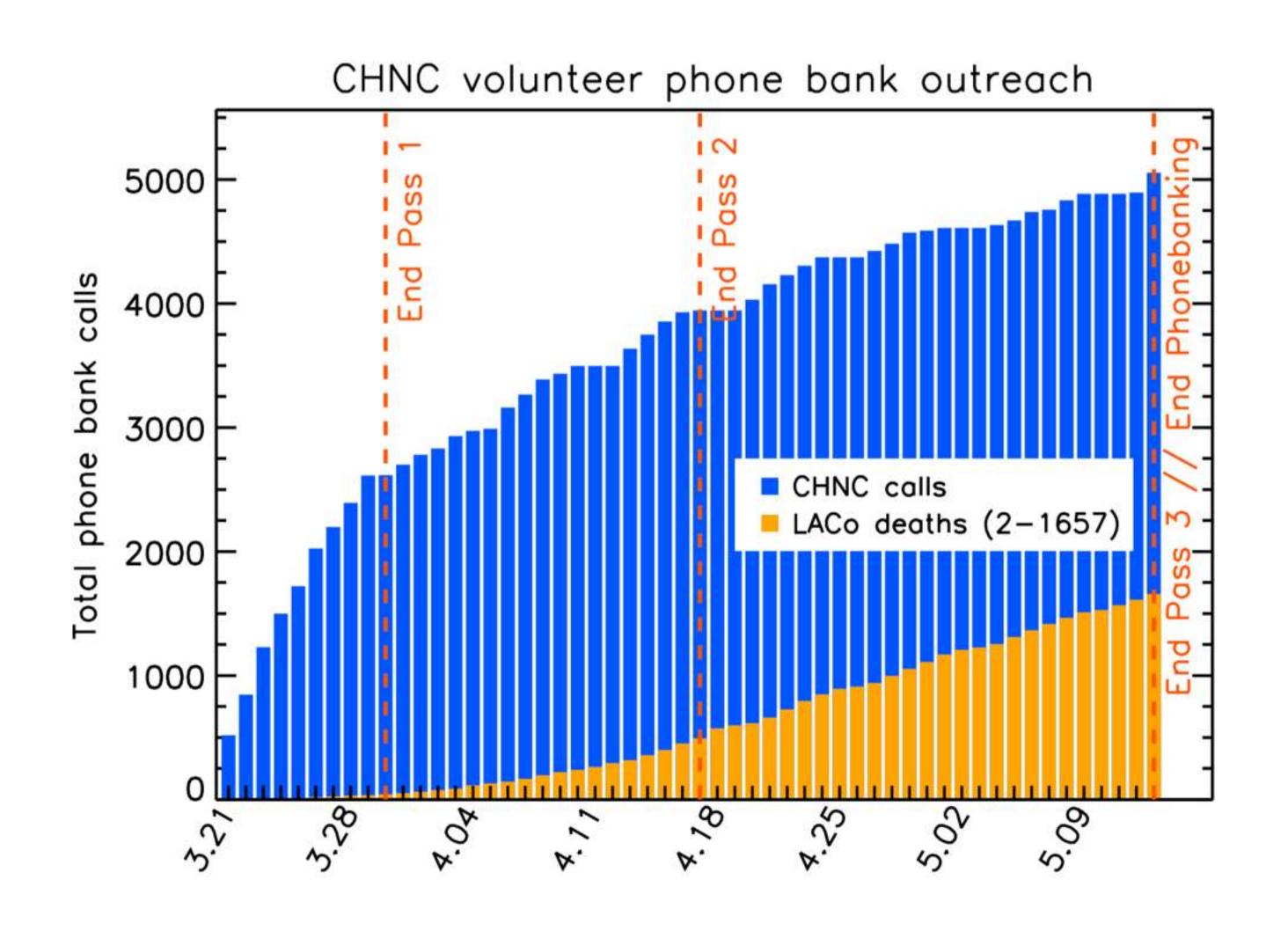
Phone bank

Phone bank outreach enabled rapid need identification

- Main outreach asset: LA City voter file
 - Enabled remote outreach via phone, mail \rightarrow uniquely rapid response.
- Pool: all people aged 65+ registered to vote with a phone number in zips 90028 + 90038.
 - 2722 people; 55% of numbers out-of-service.
 - Mail outreach to those registered w/o a number or w/ disconnected lines.
- Volunteers made 3 full passes (5055 calls, total).
 - One made over 1000 calls; many made over 100.

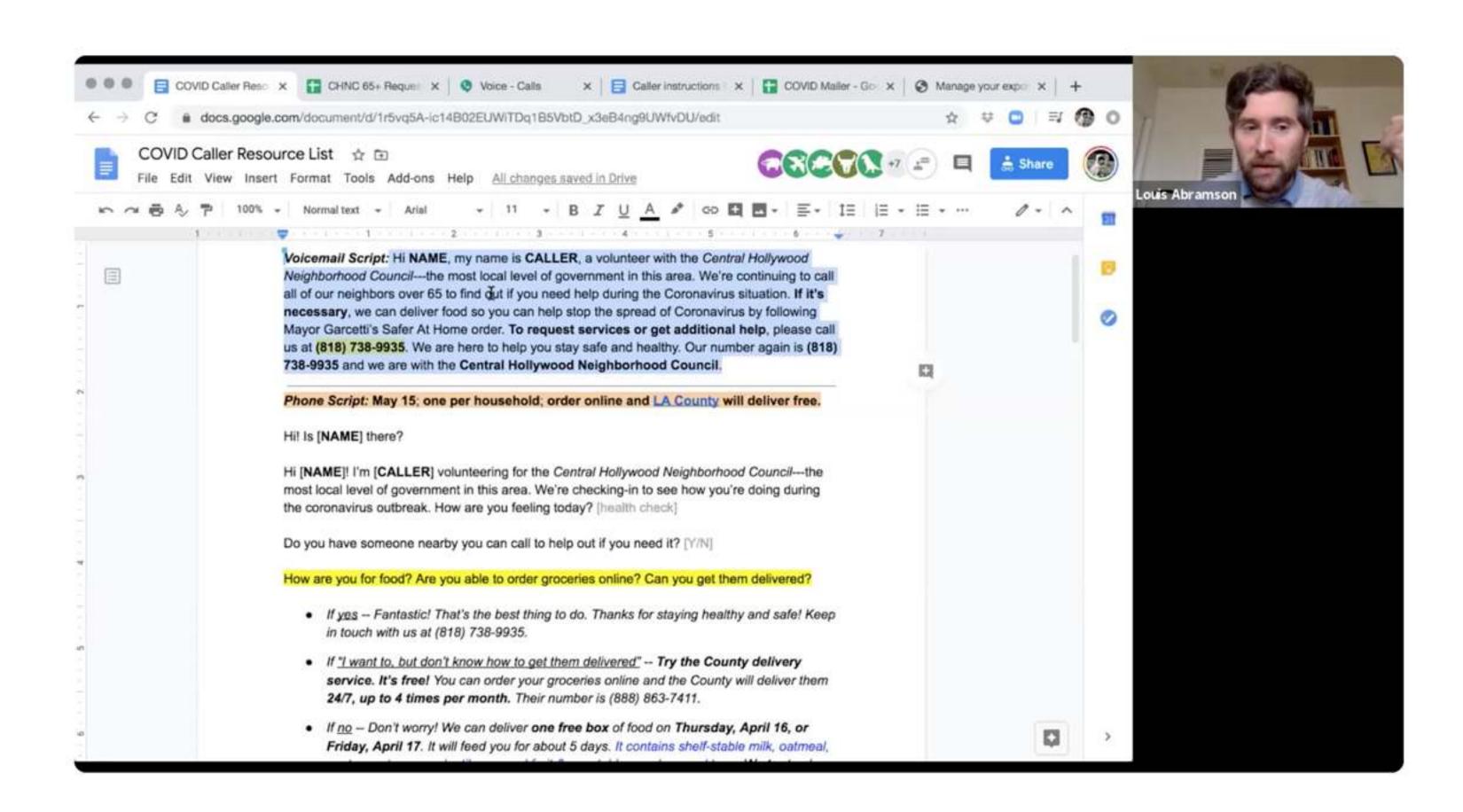
Phone bank let CHNC lead LA's response

- Outreach began at 2 COVID deaths in LA County.
 - Pass 1 completed before 50 fatalities.
- Meaningfully ahead of LA's COVID curve.
 - A rapid response saves lives.



All volunteers were trained

- 15—30 min zoom to go over **script** + protocols
- All data locked after each call pass.



Script had links to additional services

- Connect people to robust services as needs were assessed.
 - Seniors largely off-line; analog resources critical.
- **Lesson:** Language barriers in gov. programs a concern.

BEFORE YOU GO -- our service will end May 15! Contact these to stay fed!

- LA County free delivery: (888) 863-7411; newfreedom.lacounty.gov; pay for groceries, delivery is free; use up to 4 times per month.
- LA Dept of Aging meals: (213) 482-7252; aging lacity.org; 5 free meals delivered on Mondays; non-Kosher, non-low sodium.
- Mayor Garcetti's food initiative: (213) 263-5226;
 https://aging.lacity.org/seniormeals
- Meals on Wheels: (213) 484-7775; 1 hot + 1 frozen meal 3 delivered times per week at \$2.50/meal.

Call us back at: (818) 738-9935 • Email: relief@chnc.org

- Project Angel Food: (323) 845-1800; www.angelfood.org; deliver free meals to homebound/chronically ill people.
- The Disaster Distress Helpline: (800) 985-5990;
 https://www.samhsa.gov/find-help/disaster-distress-helpline; 24/7/365 counseling and support to people experiencing emotional distress related to natural or human-caused disasters.

City/County/Fed numbers and website:

- Text the word "READY" to 888-777 to get official City news by text message.
- Call 211 for LA County services 24/7 -- if they don't have a doctor or for rides to doctor.
- The Centers for Disease Control: www.CDC.gov
- LA County Food Resource: https://food-resources-lacounty.hub.arcgis.com/
- LA County Service Listing: https://covid19.lacounty.gov/
- LA County Public Health Department: https://PublicHealth.LACounty.gov
- LA County Critical Delivery Program: https://newfreedom.lacounty.gov/
- Mayor Garcetti's coronavirus page: https://corona-virus.la/
- Central Hollywood NC on Twitter (https://twitter.com/CHNC_LA) or Nextdoor.

General pool statistics from Pass 3

- Total households: 1179
 - 1019 + 160 w/o + w/ known help
- Total seniors: 1487
 - 1298 + 189 w/o + w/ known help
- Senior is only registered voter in household? **45%—52%**
- Cell use: 50%—60%



Review our progress on Twitter @CHNC_LA: twitter.com/CHNC_LA/status/
1243309691960045568?s=20

Hotline

Hotline enabled "inreach"

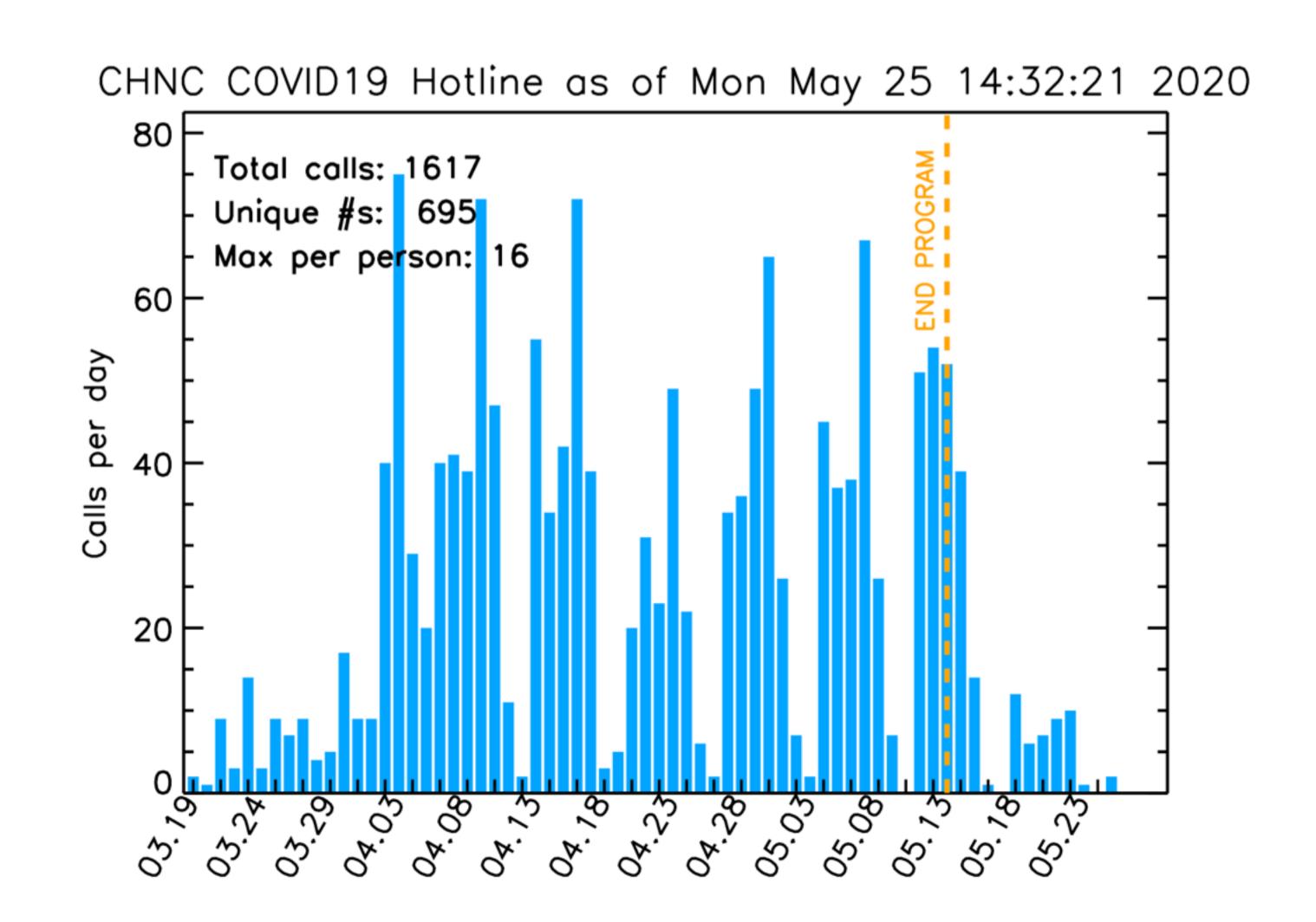
- Let us maintain contact with senior clients + aid people we were unable to target w/ outreach.
 - Example: non-citizens.
- Received 1516 calls during major operations from 676 numbers.
 - Up to 15 calls from individual seniors.

A true hotline

- Up to 75 calls per day.
- Staffed by 3 people in English, Spanish, Russian.
 - 7 days/wk at first; then M-F 9a to 5p.

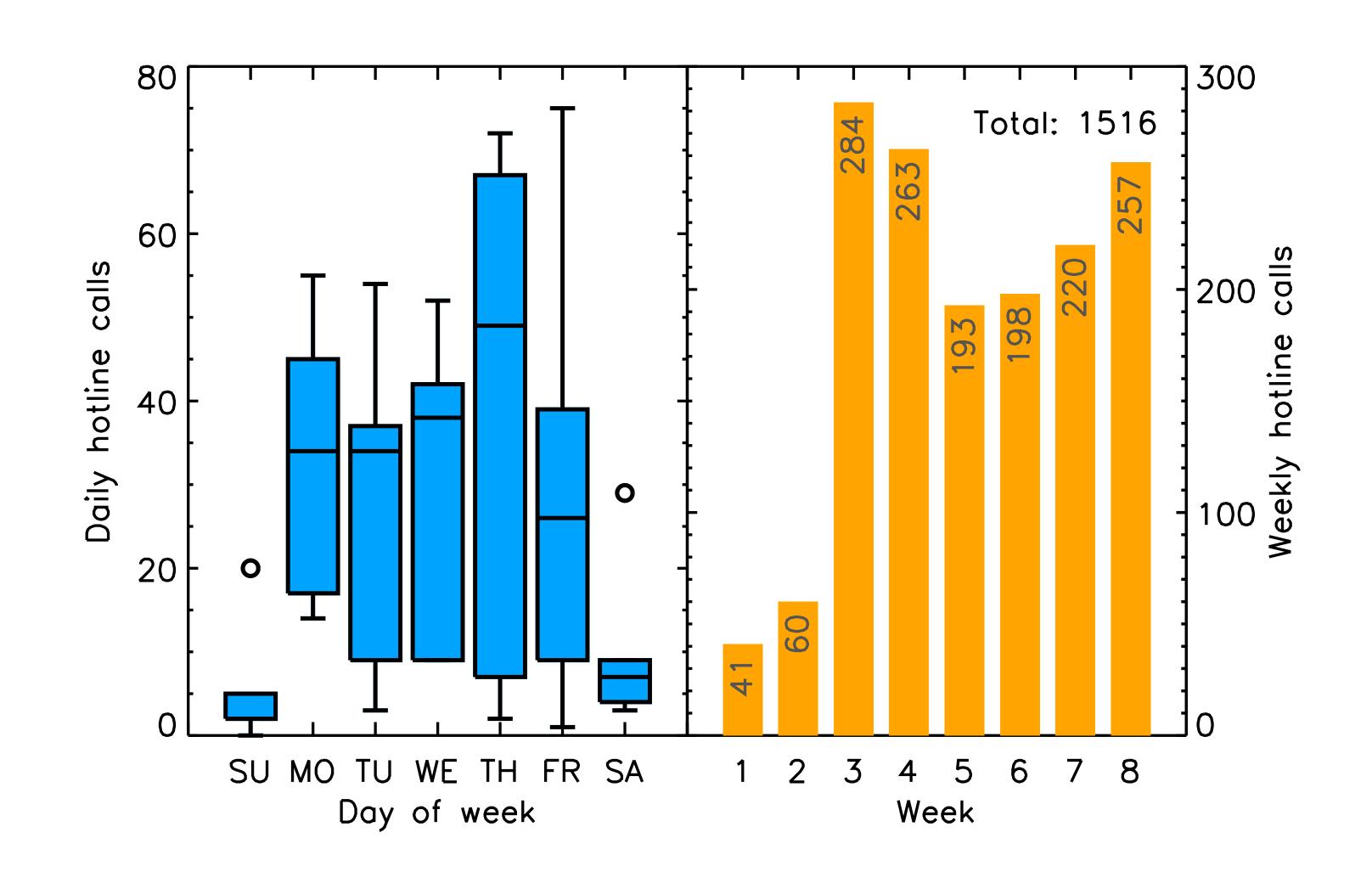
Remains open

 Became major source of service requests around week 3.



Inreach proved critical

- Heroic operators
 - Oli Diaz Spanish
 - Anastasia Kouriatova, Elvina beck — Russian
- Peak traffic was Thurs (delivery days)
 - Averaged 235 calls per week during main operations.



Delivery

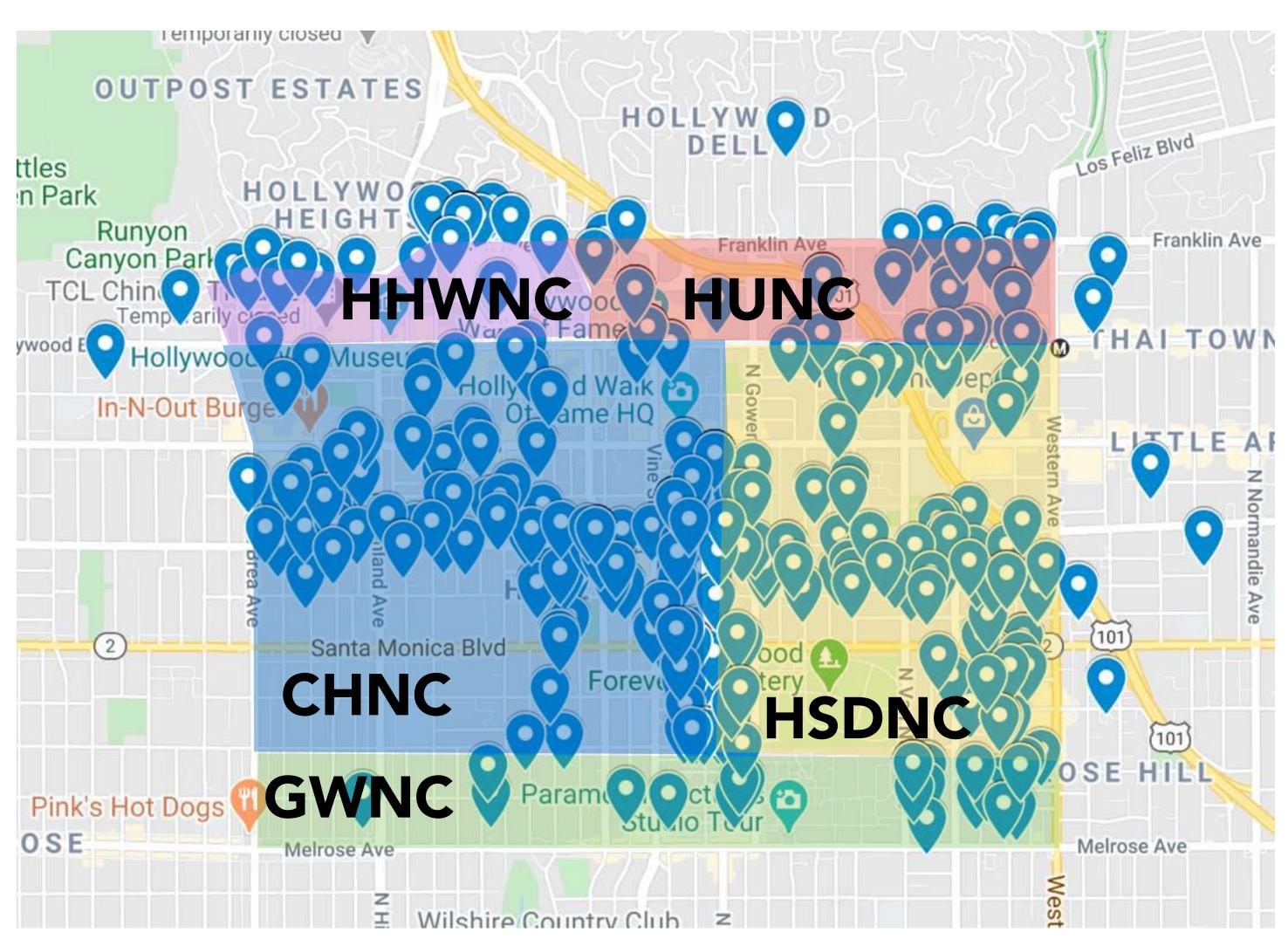
Deliveries further set our work apart

- Beyond connecting seniors to services, we served.
- 3 phases:
 - March 20—30: on-the-fly by KinderTogether
 - Peer-to-peer mutual aid app; critical to response till volume became too high.
 - **April 2—16**: centralized delivery weekly on Thurs; dry goods boxes from the *LA Regional Food Bank* + fresh produce.
 - **April 23—May 14**: centralized delivery weekly on Thurs; produce bags + by bread, cheese, eggs, milk, masks.

Service footprint — 90028 + 90038

- All of CHNC + HSDNC
 - 48% clients in CHNC
- All of HHWNC + HUNC in 90028 (300+ households)
- Some GWNC

| CD | I | InArea | I | 65+ | I | BeingServiced |
|----|---|--------|---|------|---|---------------|
| 04 | I | 6235 | | 635 | | 63 |
| 05 | | 657 | | 85 | | 1 |
| 13 | | 25632 | 3 | 3995 | | 565 |





Packing + delivery volunteers were trained, wore PPE





Deliveries were an outreach opportunity

 Every delivery included a service update, sanitation reminder, other info on a multilingual flier.



Wash food before eating!
¡Lave la comida antes de comer!
Мойте продукты перед едой!

կերակուր լվացեր նախքան Ուտելուց!
먹기 전에 음식 재료를 꼭 씻으십시오!

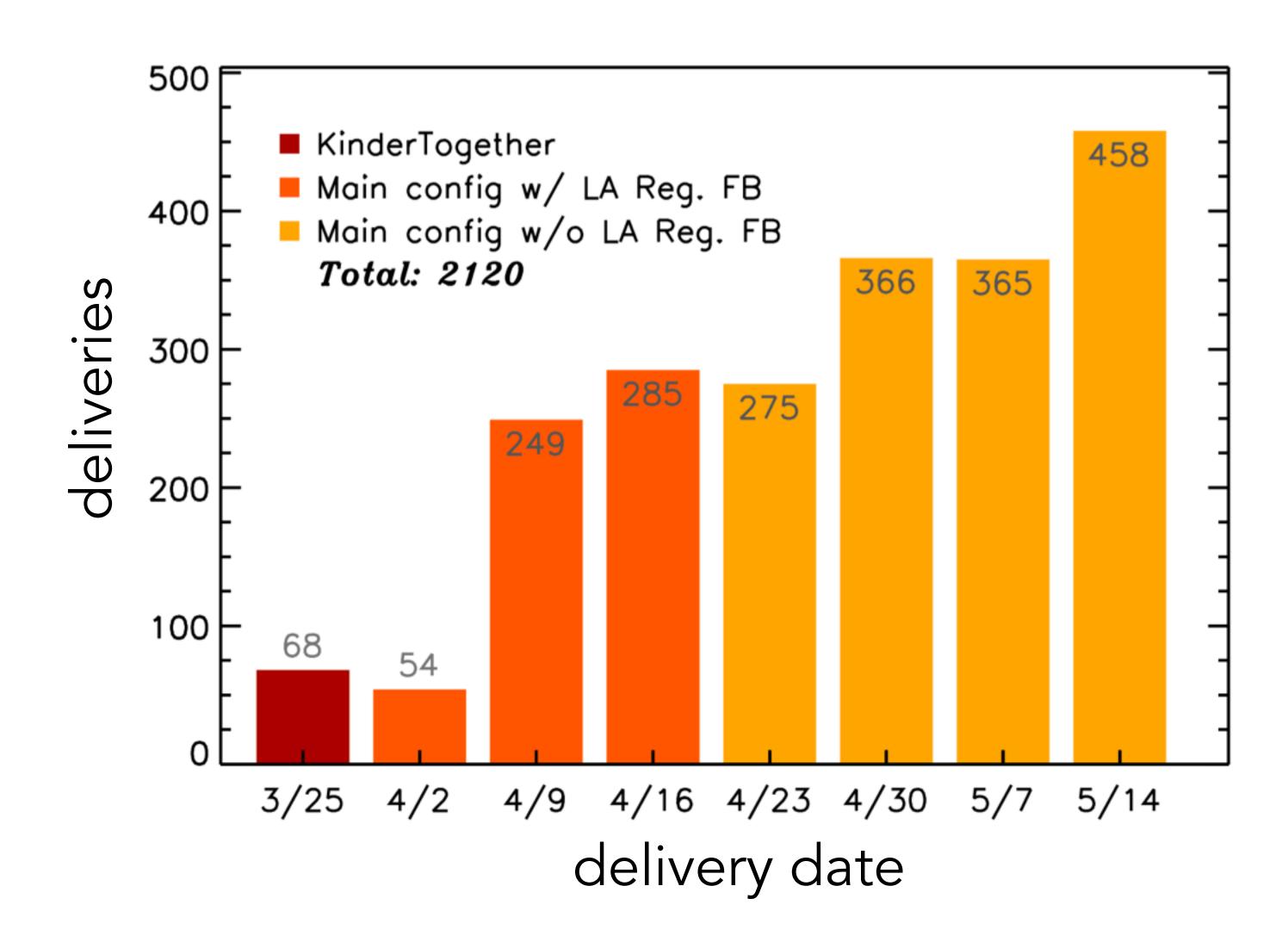
Fill out your census!
¡Complete el censo!
Заполните свою перепись!

Լրացրեք ձեր մարդահամարը:
인구 조사를 작성하십시오!



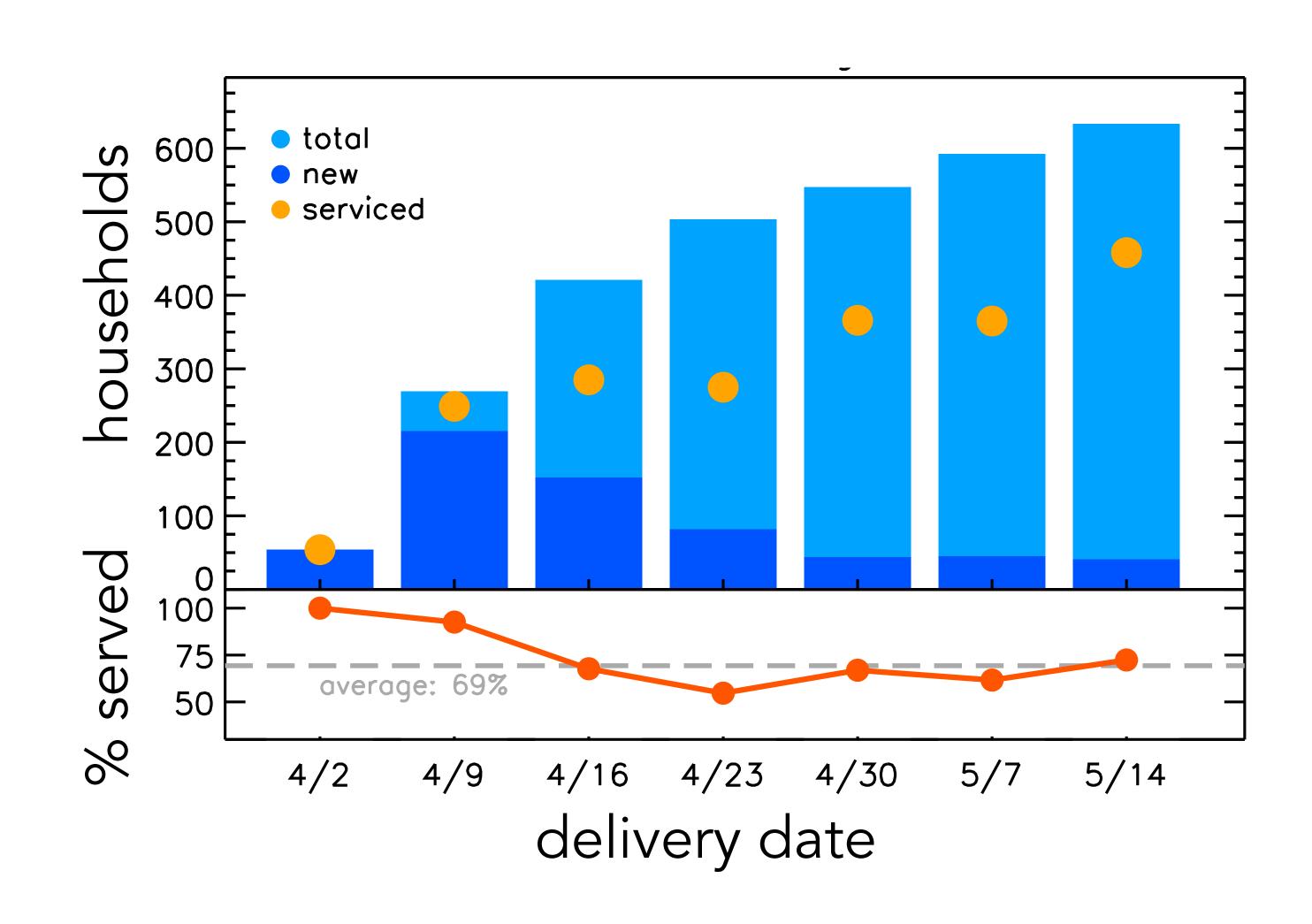
We delivered 16 tons of food

- Total of 2120 deliveries over 8 weeks.
 - Corresponds to an estimated **32,000 lbs of food**, or 16 tons.



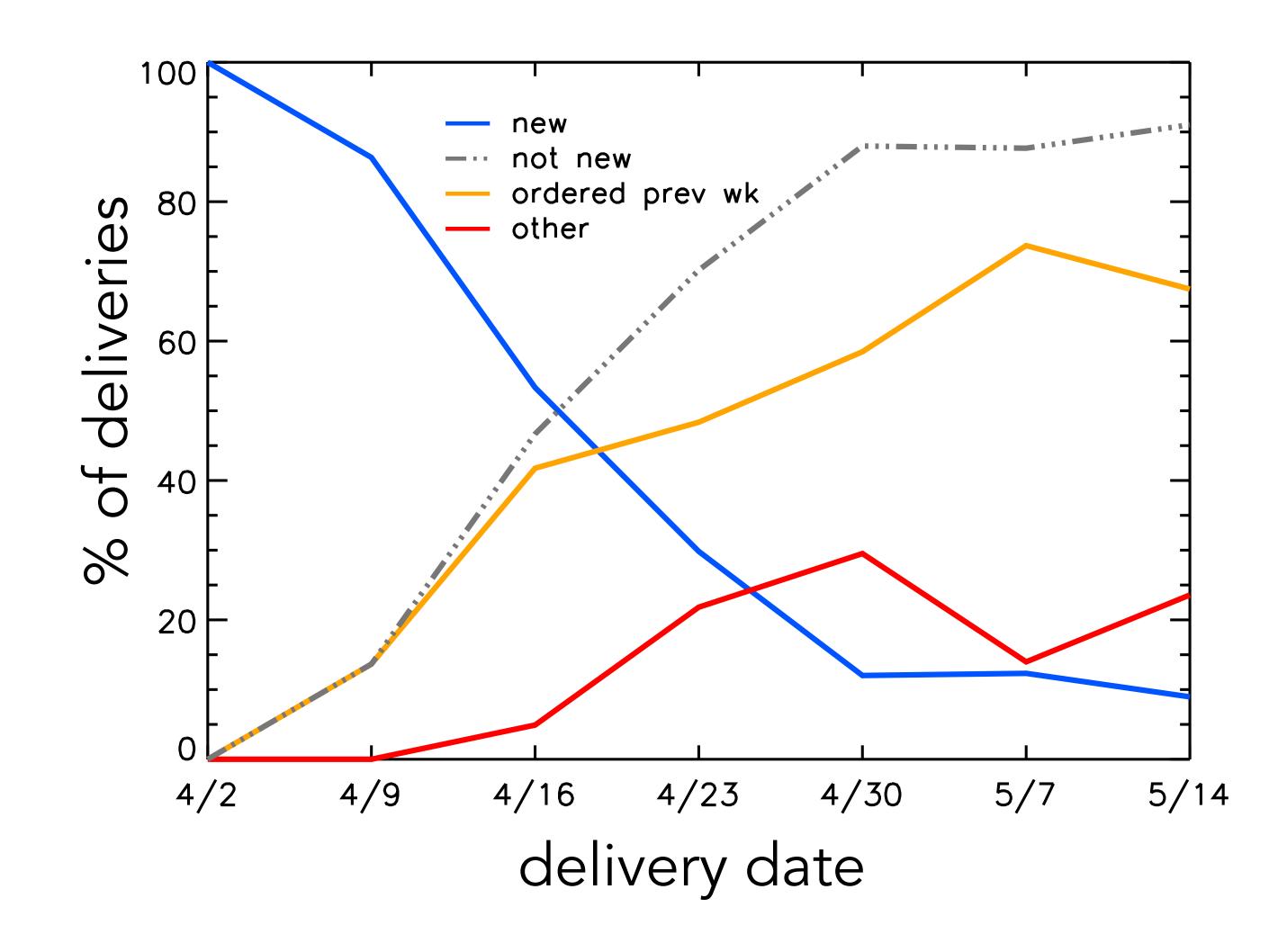
Program grew each week

- Client list grew by ~10x
 from week 2 to week 8.
- Nearly 70% of client list serviced weekly.
- Hint of convergence towards closure.
 - True "need floor" in Central Hollywood may be approx 700—800 seniors.



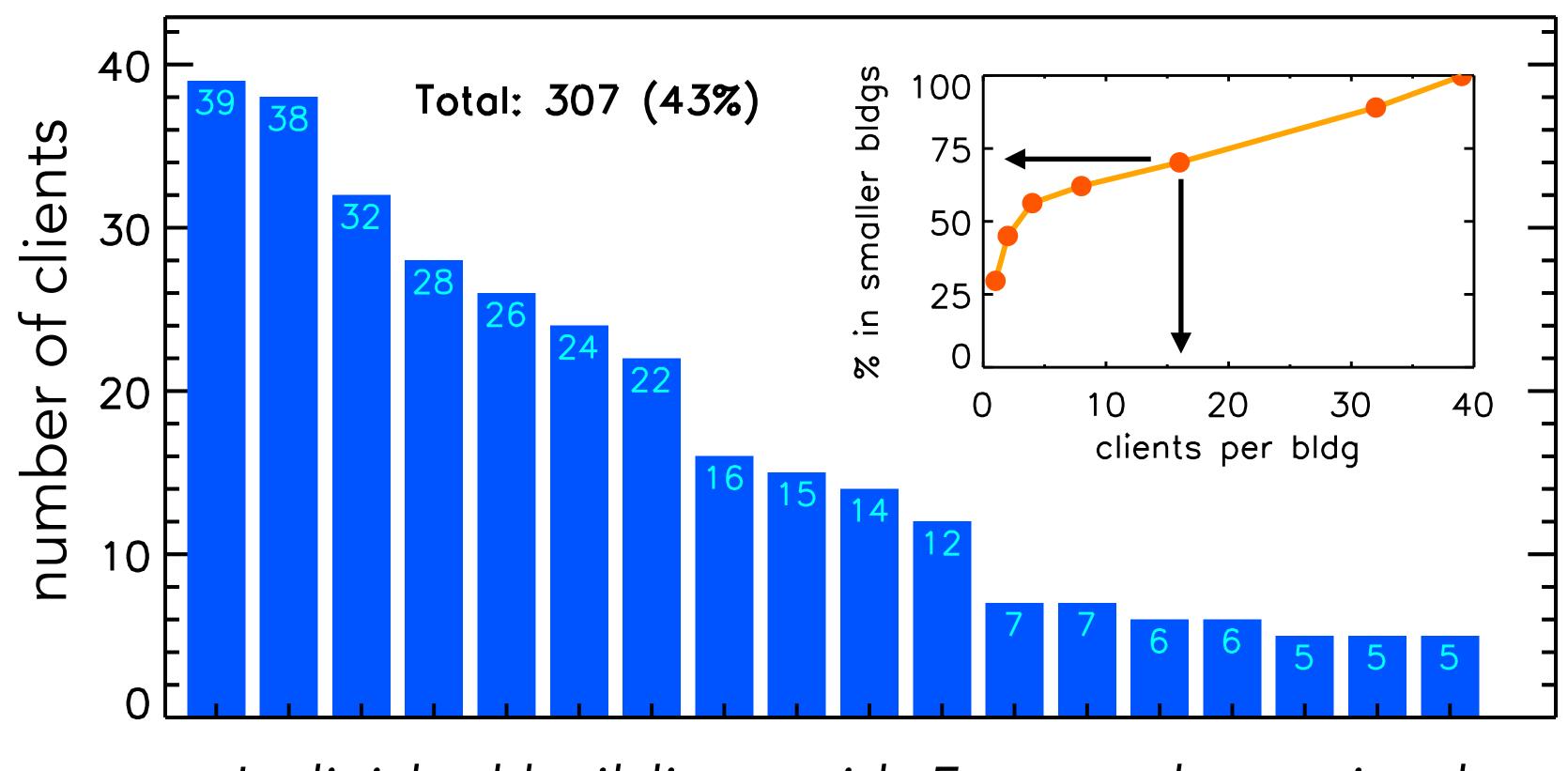
Most clients were return customers

- 90% of people serviced in week 8 had received at least 1 previous delivery.
 - 70% the preceding week.
- 50% of households received at least 3 deliveries; 25% at least 5 deliveries; mode of 1 delivery.

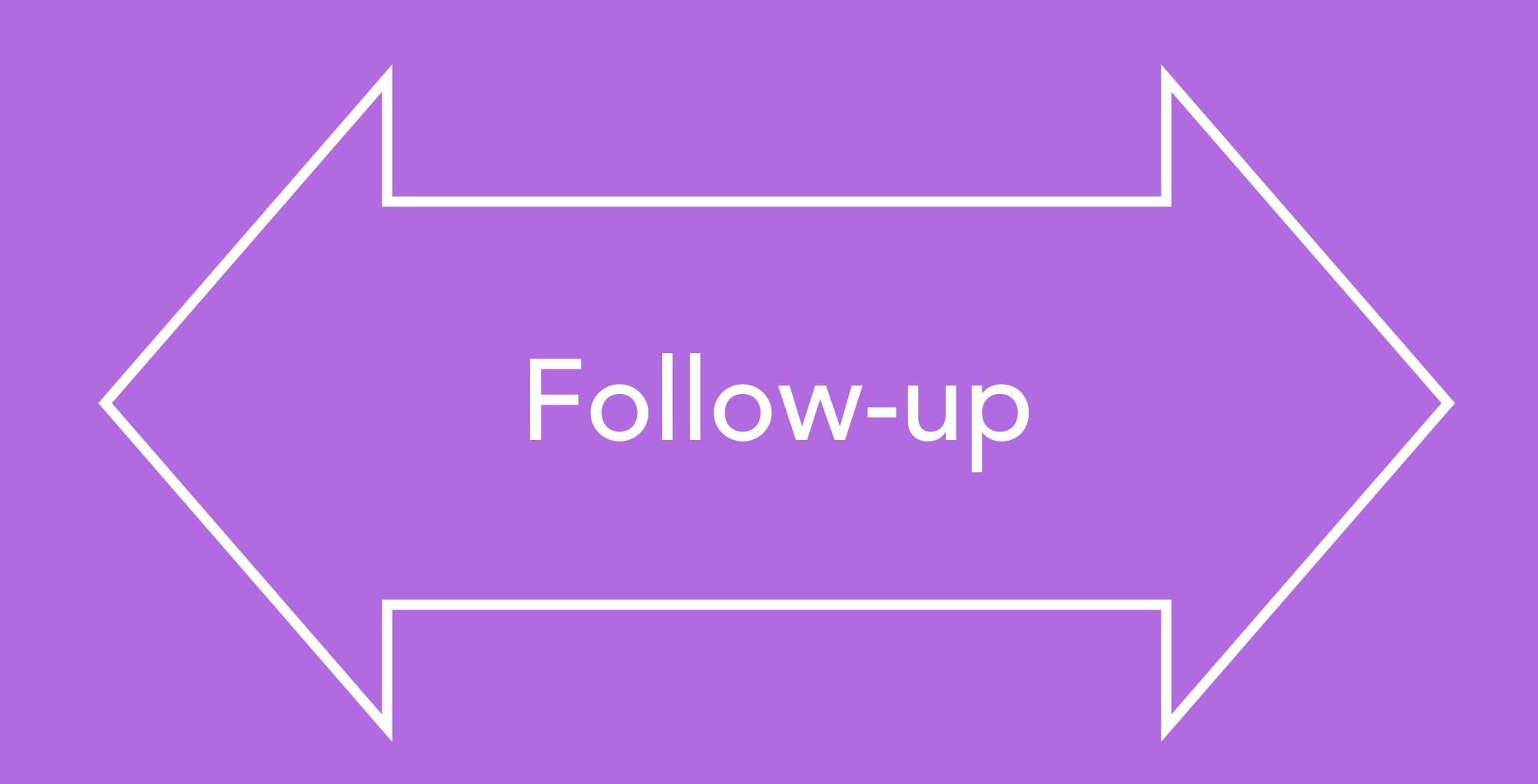


Needs were geographically concentrated

- 18 addresses
 w/ 5+ clients
 accounted for
 43% of
 contacts.
- 30% of contacts lived in buildings w/ at least 16 other clients



Individual buildings with 5+ people serviced



Follow-up — two-way communication + psychological support

- 40-50 volunteers calling the same ~5 seniors each every week.
- Built relationships, trust among seniors we serviced.
- Assessed weekly food needs for majority of program.
 - Became major source of service requests around week 5.
- Performed health + food-insecurity assessments at close-out to facilitate hand-off to City/County/nonprofit services.

Foreign language profile

Age profile

- Spanish: **231** (33%)
- Russian: **165** (23%)
- Armenian: **41** (6%)
- Korean: **36** (5%)
- Other: **8** (1%)
 - Tagalog, Farsi, Arabic, Polish

- Median: **73**
- 25th—75th pctle: **68–80**
- Min—Max: 46–**100**
- Under 65: 37
- Under 60: 7

Close-out / Hand-off

Essential to ensure continual service to seniors in need

- May 7: begin health + food-insecurity assessments.
- May 13: shut-down all outreach (no new clients).
 - Hotline stays open to refer anyone to other services.
- May 15—present: send appropriate lists to City, County, and nonprofit providers.
 - Project Angel Food on-boarding commenced for 308 seniors.
 - County has need-prioritized lists as of today.

Hand-off assessments

- Five-question survey asked by Follow-up team, who had established rapport w/ clients:
 - 1. Are you a renter?
 - 2. Do you have any pre-existing health conditions?
 - Correspond to angelfood.org FAQ.
 - 3. **True/false**: This month you worried whether your food would run out before you got money to buy more.
 - 4. **True/false**: This month the food that you bought just didn't last and you didn't have money to get more.
 - Os 3+4 adapted from *Pediatrics* (Hager et al. 2010); similar to USDA questionnaire.
 - 5. Is there anyone else we can contact if we can't reach you? A friend, family member, or neighbor?

Assessment summary — many needy seniors IDed

• Renters: 640 (93%)*

• Food-insecure: 269 (41%)*

• Health conditions: **308** (**46%**)*

308 (46%)*

- Health conditions + food-insecure: **191 (29%)***

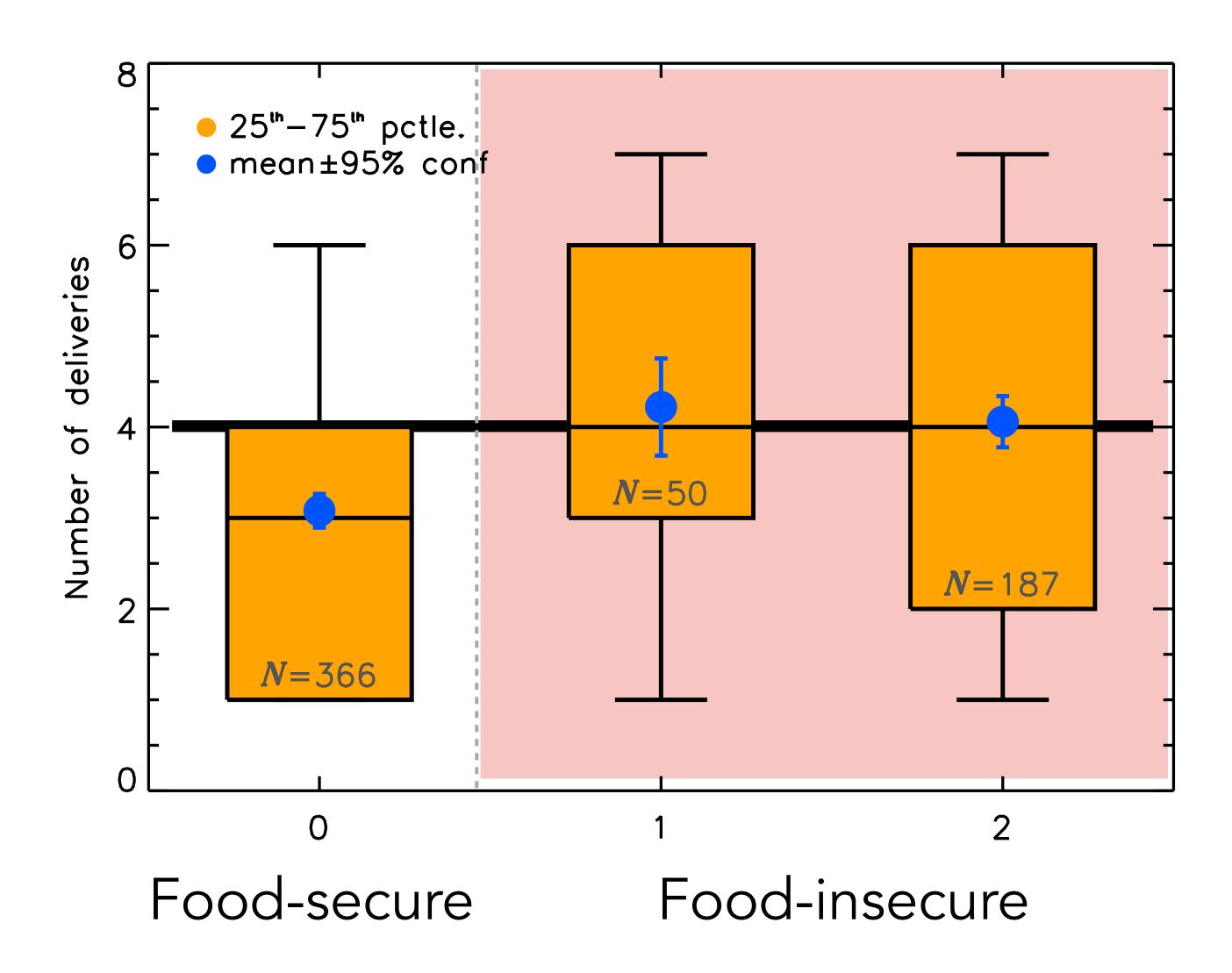
Has second contact? 132(20%)*

Connected with Project Angel Food

*Fractions reflect responsive seniors (659)

Data were integral to our mission

- We reached truly needy people.
 - Food-insecure seniors received 2 to 6 deliveries; food-secure seniors 1 to 4.
- Assessments enabled smooth transition of clients into longterm support systems.



Conclusion

We provided more than material aid

- We delivered 16T of food, but...
- 80% of senior clients said they had no add'l contact person.
- 68% spoke no English.
- Native-language outreach provided critical psychosocial support and built community.
 - These seniors will never face another crisis alone.





Activated 160+ people to meet an unprecedented crisis





Built solidarity, empathy, and expertise among volunteers.

Many participants seeking new ways to flex civic muscles they built with CHNC.

This is what the NCs are for—and must be for!

- Volunteers can provide critical, effective, robust services to hundreds of people ahead of a crisis.
- CHNC on leading edge of LA's crisis response for 2 months.
 - Mayor Garcetti attended a training;
 - ASM Bloom trained + drove deliveries;
 - CMs O'Farrell and Ryu packed food bags.
- Set standard for community engagement:
 - 12 NCs reached out for our help.
- The model is ready for the next emergency, and CHNC is ready to get in front of it.



Thank you!

Spencer Hillman, Kerry Morrison, Rich Sarian, Daniel Polansky, Oli Diaz, Anastasia Kouriatova, Yoliani Santos

Noelle Armstrong, Noelle Bonhomme, Elie Berchan, Peggy Bedoyan, Ennis Esmer, Megan Gailey, Chanel von Habsburg-Lothringen, Catherine Kim, Chloe Kim, Janet Kim, Min Kim, Soo Kim, Vivian Kish, Asher Landau, Sunny Lee, Jamie Loftus, Joel Longenecker, Ana Martinez, Tommy Rasera, Cheryl Revkin, Chelsey Santry, Laila Wehbe, Nadia Wehbe, Lindsay Wiezen, Natalie Yaru, Clara Yoon, Aaron, Amy, Brenda, Bryan, Devin, Khara, Lindsay, Marco, Phil, Soozie, Sophie, Vince

Staffs of CD4 (Ryu), CD13 (O'Farrell), Sup. Kuehl, ASM Bloom, Rep. Schiff, Project Angel Food

LA Conservation Corps, LAPD Hollywood Division

The Hollywood Schoolhouse