

# REPORT OF THE CHIEF LEGISLATIVE ANALYST

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DATE: June 24, 2025

TO: Honorable Members of the City Council

FROM: Sharon M. Tso   
Chief Legislative Analyst

Council File No. 24-0140-S1  
Assignment No. 24-09-0623

SUBJECT: Municipal Codes Similar to LAMC 41.18

## SUMMARY

Motion (Park, Krekorian et al.–Padilla, C.F. 24-0140-S1) requests the City Attorney to provide an analysis of the United States Supreme Court decision, dated June 28, 2024, in *City of Grants Pass, Oregon vs. Johnson*. The City Attorney's analysis is to include the ruling's impact on the City's existing rules relative to sleeping, lying and storage of property in the public right-of-way, and other public settings, including but not limited to Los Angeles Municipal Code (LAMC) Sections 41.18, 56.11, and 63.44, as well as its impact on vehicle dwelling. The Motion also requests the City Attorney to provide a confidential analysis regarding the ruling's impact on any existing litigation, including the LA Alliance Settlement, against the City. Finally, the Motion instructs our Office to report to Council on current laws in the other 87 cities within Los Angeles County that restrict sleeping in public rights-of-way that will impact the City. Amending Motion (Soto-Martinez–Rodriguez) further instructs our Office, alongside this analysis, to report on the estimated annual costs for enforcement from law enforcement agencies, City personnel, and other associated expenses, including those related to courts, jails, and citations processing.

For the purposes of this analysis, our Office compares the municipal code of other cities in the County to LAMC 41.18, as LAMC 41.18 includes the prohibition against sleeping in the public right-of-way. In effect, we compare the code of other cities to all components of LAMC 41.18, not simply sleeping in the public right-of-way. In this report, we summarize LAMC 41.18; discuss sensitive use zones, and reference previous CLA reports on the subject matter for additional context and in order to institute a similar framework of analysis. In direct response to Motion, Attachment I provides a summary of our findings relative to municipal codes across all 87 cities in Los Angeles County that appear similar in substance to LAMC 41.18, while Attachment II provides extracts of the actual text of those municipal codes. Finally, this report addresses amending Motion (Soto-Martinez–Rodriguez) and references previous CLA reporting on the cost of enforcement of LAMC 41.18. It also highlights challenges to collection of privileged data held by other jurisdictions.

## RECOMMENDATION

Note and file the report.

## **BACKGROUND**

A 2019 Motion (Rodriguez–Huizar, C.F. 19-0513) instructed our Office to conduct a review of laws similar to LAMC 41.18 in other California jurisdictions. The report, dated June 22, 2020, reviewed the municipal codes of nine other cities: Burbank, Carson, Culver City, Glendale, Long Beach, Pasadena, San Fernando, Santa Monica, and Torrance. It found that six of the nine cities had laws to prohibit sleeping and storage of property in public, and that several such ordinances were pending implementation at the time. The report also considered Vehicle Dwelling, as well as public safety and enforcement responses, which are outside the scope of this report. The June 2020 report provides a framework for this analysis, and structures the format of the information found in Attachment I and Attachment II to this report.

Motion (Yaroslavsky–Price Jr., C.F. 21-0329-S4) subsequently instructed our Office to report on the implementation of 41.18. The report, dated May 31, 2024, noted that, since the issuance of the former report, several jurisdictions including the City of Los Angeles, have adopted revisions or made entirely new laws on the subject. The report also provided a summary of the four components of 41.18, which we reproduce for the purposes of this analysis, below.

### **Los Angeles Municipal Code: 41.18**

The full language of LAMC 41.18 (Chapter IV Public Welfare) is provided in Attachment III to this report. In sum, LAMC 41.18 comprises four general prohibitions against occupying public space in an obstructive manner. Those prohibitions are as follows:

- a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, or maintaining personal property that obstructs a street, sidewalk, or other rights-of-way within a specific distance, such as driveways (10 feet), building entrances (5 feet), or fire hydrants (2 feet);
- b) Obstructing any portion of any street or other public rights-of-way open to use by bicycles or other vehicles;
- c) Storing, sleeping, sitting, maintaining, or placing personal property up to a maximum of 500 feet of a property designed as a “Sensitive Use” (see below), or other area identified by the Council through resolution; and
- e) Storing, sleeping, sitting, maintaining or placing personal property within 500 feet of a School or Day Care Center.

It should be noted that Ordinance No. 187127, effective September 3, 2021, revised LAMC 41.18 to remove and transfer prohibitions formerly included under section (d) to section (a). As revised, the current section (d) is not material to this analysis, because it is administrative in nature and relates only to conditions upon which the prohibitions may be enforced.



### **Sensitive Use Zones**

LAMC 41.18 (c) designates areas of the City within 500 feet of a public park, library, freeway overpass and underpass, or homeless shelter, as a sensitive use zone. It further reserves the right for Council to designate, by Resolution, other areas of the City as sensitive use zones. The circumstances that allow for the City to designate other areas as sensitive use are threats to public health and safety. LAMC 41.18 (e) further designates areas within 500 feet of schools and day care centers as sensitive use zones, to which the same set of prohibitions found in LAMC 41.18 (c) apply.

CLA review of the municipal codes of the 87 other cities in Los Angeles County finds that no other municipalities use the term “Sensitive Use,” though they may prohibit obstructing the public rights-of-way surrounding designated locations in a similar manner. Further, the locations cited by LAMC 41.18 for sensitive use, e.g., Parks, Overpasses/Underpasses, Homeless Shelters, Schools and/or Daycare Centers, and Libraries, etc., are not shared in full by any other municipality. For example, several municipal codes prohibit sleeping in parks in a similar manner to LAMC 41.18; however, very few make mention of the other types of locations under LAMC 41.18 (c) and (e). At the same time, several municipal codes designate community-specific landmarks as similar to sensitive use zones. Additionally, while some codes define specific distances from the designated places or infrastructure around which it is prohibited to occupy space, 500 feet is not a standard measurement. Instead, the distances stipulated for sensitive use can vary widely, ranging from within 25 feet to within an area bounded by certain sidewalks around a landmark.

To compare the City to the other 87 cities in the County, we used a flexible approach to our review of laws similar to LAMC 41.18 (c) and (e) that includes locations in which or around which it is prohibited to occupy space. However, since all municipal codes that we reviewed specify the hours and times during which it is impermissible to occupy space in public parks, all public parks would be considered sensitive use zones under this flexible approach. As a result, our review of laws similar to 41.18 (c) and (e) only includes municipal code relative to public parks if additional landmarks are included within the park rules. This distinction allows us to identify municipal codes that include locations that other cities designate similarly to sensitive use zones, not simply parks generally.

### **DISCUSSION**

This report seeks to update the initial analysis on nine jurisdictions, found in the 2020 Report, to now consider the municipal code of all 87 cities in the County. The findings of this report are included in two attachments, which appear in the form of tables. Attachment I summarizes the findings by indicating whether similar and/or relevant code exists, and provides some additional context. Attachment II provides the exact language of the municipal code, which we consider similar in substance to any component of LAMC 41.18.

It should be noted that other municipal codes name specific actions, such as camping or loitering. Neither camping nor loitering appears in the prohibited activities described in LAMC 41.18. However, lying and sleeping are presumably prerequisites of camping, and standing is similarly a prerequisite for loitering. Therefore, we consider such language to be materially

relevant to 41.18, and include those instances in our findings. Similarly, several codes cite encroachment as a prohibited activity, and we include those instances as well, since this language mirrors 41.18 (a) prohibitions, relative to maintaining distance from particular infrastructure.

For this reason, our findings include actions that are similar to the prohibited activities, but which may not be named directly in LAMC 41.18. Further, we interpret 41.18 (b) broadly to include any prohibitions against obstructing a street or sidewalk, since both types of infrastructure are “public rights-of-way open to use by bicycles or other vehicles,” per LAMC 41.18 (b) language.

### **Attachment I**

Provided in Attachment I is a summary of our findings. This table includes the four components of 41.18, and notes whether we found corollary code to any of the four 41.18 components in a given city. We note “No Law” when applicable law could not be found. We also include the number of homeless individuals observed in each city in the 2024 Point-in-Time Count, which means the number of sheltered and unsheltered homeless per 10,000 residents. We present this information to place the municipal code within the context of the severity of the homelessness crisis in each municipality. Further, Motion (Park, Krekorian et al.–Padilla) instructs that we report on laws in the other 87 cities that are similar to 41.18, that will impact the City. The extent to which a municipality is experiencing the homelessness crisis may make the respective code more impactful to the city.

### **Attachment II**

Provided in Attachment II are the complete findings associated with our Office’s review of municipal code. Relative to each city’s municipal code, we reproduce the specific section, as well as the language of the provision that is substantially similar to LAMC 41.18 prohibitions. That language may be abbreviated for clarity. We also provide a population estimate, rounded to the nearest one-thousand people, of the municipality. This is included to provide additional context for the potential impact a given provision might have on the city.

Several municipal codes note exceptions to their 41.18-style laws; for example, pursuant to viewing parades, sitting on public benches, or due to compliance with the federal Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990. We do not include these criteria, or any similar such exceptions, in our analysis. Additionally, we did not include nuisance or encroachment laws in our analysis in the case that these laws apply to real property, meaning private parcels of land. Finally, it should be noted that Motion (Park, Krekorian et al.–Padilla) instructs our Office to undertake an analysis of prohibitions against sleeping in the public rights-of-way, so we do not include evaluation related to provision (f) of LAMC 41.18 that addresses enforcement.

Finally, it should be noted that findings included in Attachment II cite municipal code that is subject to revision at the discretion of the respective governing body. As well, municipal codes may include sections substantially similar to LAMC 41.18, but which are not situated within the Public Welfare Code, as not all jurisdictions include a specific chapter relative to Public Welfare. As such, all cities structure their municipal code differently, and our ability to capture and extract all sections of code relevant to the substance of LAMC 41.18 may vary accordingly.

### **Costs of Enforcement**

In response to amending Motion (Soto-Martinez-Rodriguez), the CLA provides previous reporting on costs associated with implementation of LAMC 41.18. We further discuss challenges to the reporting of data from jurisdictions, which are external to the City, and with whom the City has not executed data sharing agreements.

CLA Report, dated May 31, 2024 (C.F. 21-0329-S4), states that the City Administrative Officer (CAO) estimates the cost to the City of implementing LAMC 41.18 to be \$2.83 million from September 2021 through December 31, 2023. This amounts to an annual expenditure of \$1.31 million, which is divided into two component costs: the cost of installing signage and posting notifications, and the cost of staff situated in the CAO's Office who coordinate with other City entities, relative to the ordinance's implementation. These costs are variable in relation to the number of new 41.18 sites designated by Council. However, the CLA report also states that costs of law enforcement are not available since City departments, including Police, were unable to disaggregate their labor costs associated with 41.18-specific expenditures from their departmental expenditures. As a result, we are not able to produce data that would inform cost estimates with respect to the enforcement of any specific City ordinance, including 41.18.

Amending Motion (Soto-Martinez-Rodriguez) also instructs our Office to consider costs of enforcement of 41.18-style ordinances in the other 87 cities. However, jurisdictions outside of the City are under no obligation to provide internal reporting on disaggregated expenditures related to enforcement of specific ordinances. Further, even if the City had executed data agreements that could allow our Office to query other law enforcement agencies in the other 87 cities, these jurisdictions would be similarly unable to disaggregate the costs of enforcing specific ordinances, including ordinances that share substance with 41.18, as the data to inform such an analysis does not exist.

### **FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT**

There is no fiscal impact associated with this report.



David J. Wimsatt  
Analyst

### **Attachments**

- I. Summary Findings: Municipal Code of Cities in Los Angeles County, Similar to Los Angeles Municipal Code (LAMC) 41.18
- II. Complete Findings: Municipal Code of Cities in Los Angeles County, Similar to Los Angeles Municipal Code (LAMC) 41.18
- III. LAMC 41.18
- IV. Motion (Park, Krekorian et al.–Padilla) & Amending Motion (Soto-Martinez-Rodriguez)



## **Attachment I**

### **Summary Findings: Municipal Code of Cities in Los Angeles County, Similar to Los Angeles Municipal Code (LAMC) 41.18**

<b>City</b>	<b>Homeless Point in Time (PIT) Count Results - 2024</b>	<b>Homeless per 10,000 residents</b>	<b>41.18 (a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property</b>	<b>(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane</b>	<b>(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone</b>	<b>(e) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of school or Daycare</b>
Agoura Hills	13	7	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Alhambra	51	6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Arcadia	56	10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Artesia	16	10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Avalon	0	0	No Law	No Law	No Law	No Law
Azusa	83	17	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Baldwin Park	168	23	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Bell	336	99	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Bell Gardens	44	11	No Law	No Law	No Law	No Law
Bellflower	202	26	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law	No Law
Beverly Hills	25	8	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Bradbury	0	0	No Law	No Law	No Law	No Law
Burbank	123	11	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Calabasas	1	<1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Carson	49	5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Cerritos	47	9	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law	No Law
Claremont	22	6	No Law	No Law	No Law	No Law
Commerce	48	40	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law

<b>City</b>	<b>Homeless Point in Time (PIT) Count Results - 2024</b>	<b>Homeless per 10,000 residents</b>	<b>41.18 (a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property</b>	<b>(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane</b>	<b>(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone</b>	<b>(e) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of school or Daycare</b>
Compton	144	15	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Covina	41	8	No Law	No Law	No Law	No Law
Cudahy	21	9	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Culver City	96	23	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Diamond Bar	13	2	No Law	No Law	No Law	No Law
Downey	82	7	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Duarte	7	3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
El Monte	182	17	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
El Segundo	4	2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Gardena	38	6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Glendale	80	4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Glendora	61	12	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Hawaiian Gardens	14	10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Hawthorne	174	20	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Hermosa Beach	6	3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Hidden Hills	0	0	No Law	No Law	No Law	No Law
Huntington Park	136	25	No Law	No Law	No Law	No Law



<b>City</b>	<b>Homeless Point in Time (PIT) Count Results - 2024</b>	<b>Homeless per 10,000 residents</b>	<b>41.18 (a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property</b>	<b>(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane</b>	<b>(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone</b>	<b>(e) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of school or Daycare</b>
Industry	31	1,033	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law	No Law
Inglewood	359	33	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Irwindale	252	2,520	No Law	No Law	No Law	No Law
La Cañada Flintridge	2	1	No Law	No Law	No Law	No Law
La Habra Heights	0	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
La Mirada	25	5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
La Puente	26	7	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
La Verne	18	6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Lakewood	36	4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Lancaster	520	30	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Lawndale	26	9	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Lomita	6	3	No Law	No Law	No Law	No Law
Long Beach	1,669	36	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Los Angeles	19,540	50	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Lynwood	141	21	No Law	No Law	No Law	No Law
Malibu	43	39	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Manhattan Beach	2	1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law

<b>City</b>	<b>Homeless Point in Time (PIT) Count Results - 2024</b>	<b>Homeless per 10,000 residents</b>	<b>41.18 (a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property</b>	<b>(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane</b>	<b>(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone</b>	<b>(e) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of school or Daycare</b>
Maywood	24	10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Monrovia	22	6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Montebello	160	25	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Monterey Park	47	8	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Norwalk	198	19	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Palmdale	537	32	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Palos Verdes Estates	0	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Paramount	22	4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Pasadena	321	23	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Pico Rivera	95	16	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Pomona	545	36	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Rancho Palos Verdes	2	1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Redondo Beach	38	6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Rolling Hills	0	0	No Law	No Law	No Law	No Law
Rolling Hills Estates	0	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law

<b>City</b>	<b>Homeless Point in Time (PIT) Count Results - 2024</b>	<b>Homeless per 10,000 residents</b>	<b>41.18 (a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property</b>	<b>(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane</b>	<b>(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone</b>	<b>(e) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of school or Daycare</b>
Rosemead	44	9	No Law	No Law	No Law	No Law
San Dimas	40	11	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
San Fernando	14	6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
San Gabriel	45	11	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
San Marino	1	<1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Santa Clarita	119	5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Sante Fe Springs	259	136	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law	No Law
Santa Monica	652	70	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law
Sierra Madre	0	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Signal Hill	34	28	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
South El Monte	21	11	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
South Gate	134	14	No Law	No Law	No Law	No Law
South Pasadena	14	5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Temple City	9	3	No Law	No Law	No Law	No Law
Torrance	148	10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law



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Vernon	16	800	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Walnut	5	2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
West Covina	133	12	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
West Hollywood	67	19	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Westlake Village	0	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	No Law
Whittier	89	10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No Law

## **Attachment II**

### **Complete Findings: Municipal Code of Cities in Los Angeles County, Similar to Los Angeles Municipal Code (LAMC) 41.18**

1. Agoura Hills (Population: 20,000)

Los Angeles Municipal Code (LAMC) 41.18 Provision	AHMC Section	Agoura Hills Municipal Code (AHMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	AHMC 4114, 4115, 4116	<p>(4114) No person shall loiter or stand in or upon any public highway, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk, or other public way open for pedestrian travel, or otherwise occupy any portion thereof in a manner which obstructs or unreasonably interferes with the free passage of pedestrians.</p> <p>(4115) (a) No person shall sit, lie or sleep in or upon any public highway, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk, or other public way open for pedestrian travel.</p> <p>(4116) No person shall loiter, stand or sit in or at the entrance to any church, hall, theater, motion picture theater or place of public assemblage in a manner which obstructs such entrance.</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	4115	<i>See above.</i>

2. Alhambra (Population: 83,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	AIMC Section	Alhambra Municipal Code (AIMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	AIMC 13.36.020	<p><b>PUBLIC PLACE.</b> All public property in the city, including, but not limited to, public thorough-fares and ways, streets, sidewalks, parkways, parking lots and public buildings. [...]</p> <p>(13.36.020) It shall be unlawful for any person to use, occupy or obstruct any portion of any public place in the city without first giving notice thereof to the Director of Public Works and procuring from such official a permit therefore issued subject to the provisions of this chapter.</p>



(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	13.36.020	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	14.04.030	<p>Within the limits of any parks or public grounds, it shall be unlawful for any person to do any of the following acts:</p> <p>(E) To loiter upon the city hall grounds or to sit upon the walls or planters located on the city hall grounds</p>

### 3. Arcadia (Population: 57,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	AMC Section	Arcadica Municipal Code (AMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	AMC 7875	(a) At no time shall any person obstruct access to a street, sidewalk, park playground, public utility, public property, or other public right-of-way open for pedestrian travel or governmental use: 1. by sitting, lying or sleeping, or by storing, using, maintaining or placing personal property in a manner that does not allow for passage as required by the Americans with Disabilities Act; 2. by sitting, lying or sleeping, or by storing, using, maintaining or placing personal property within ten feet or any operational or utilizable, entrance, exit, driveway, or loading dock; or 3. by creating any barrier with string, wire, rope, or chain, or other attachments or appurtenances upon City owned trees, light poles, fences, equipment or other public facilities.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	7875	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	7875	(c) Upon resolution adopted by the City Council and the posting of signage, camping is prohibited on the following public property and related areas including without limitation, the entirety of the real property or lot on which each of the following is located:

		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. City benches located in areas as described in Section 7915(c)2 through 14</li> <li>2. Bridges and highway underpasses or overpasses (within 500 feet thereof)</li> <li>3. Park Playgrounds and Synthetic Turf Areas</li> <li>4. Park Picnic Areas including Tables, Bleachers, Benches, and Pavilions</li> <li>5. Arcadia Transit Plaza</li> <li>6. Arcadia City Hall</li> <li>7. Arcadia Public Library</li> <li>8. Gilb Museum of Arcadia Heritage</li> <li>9. Museum Education Center</li> <li>10. Arcadia Community Center</li> <li>11. Arcadia Recreation Office</li> <li>12. Arcadia Par 3 Golf Course</li> <li>13. Landscaped Areas</li> <li>14. Freeways onramps and off-ramps</li> <li>15. Very High Fire Severity Zones</li> <li>16. Within 25 feet of the following City designated zoning: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I. Central Business District (CBD), ii. General Commercial (C-G), iii. Professional Office (C-O), iv. Regional Commercial (C-R), v. Mixed Use (MU), vi. Downtown Mixed Use (DMU)</li> </ol> </li> </ol>
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#### 4.Artesia (Population: 16,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	ArMC Section	Artesia Municipal Code (ArMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	California Government Code (CGC) 38775	<b>Streets, Sidewalks and Public Places</b> The legislative body may prohibit and prevent encroachments upon or obstruction in or to any sidewalks, street, alley, lane, court, park, or other public place and provide for the removal of such encroachment or obstruction.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	CGC 38775	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	38775	<i>See above.</i>

5. Avalon (Population: 3,500) - No Applicable (N/A) Laws

6. Azusa (Population: 50,000)

LAMC 41:18 Provision	AzMC Section	Azusa Municipal Code (AzMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	AzMC Sec. 62-161.	No person shall stand or sit idly in or upon any street, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk in the city or stand or sit in or upon such street, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk so as in any manner to hinder or obstruct the free passage of persons passing along the street, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk or so in any manner to annoy or molest persons passing along the street, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk to stand in or at the entrance of any church, hall, theater or place of public assembly so as to in any manner obstruct such entrance.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	62-161.	<i>See above.</i>

7. Baldwin Park (Population: 72,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	BPMC Section	Baldwin Park Municipal Code (BPMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	BPMC 97.045	Except as provided in §§ 97.001 et seq., no person shall leave, place or cause to be left or placed in any alley, street, sidewalk, parkway or any other public place in the city any obstruction whatsoever which interferes with the free and uninterrupted use of the alley, street, sidewalk, parkway or other public place by any person or vehicles.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	97.045	<i>See above.</i>

(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	97.045	<i>See above.</i>
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8. Bell (Population: 34,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	BMC Section	Bell Municipal Code (BMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	BMC 12.04.080, 12.04.090	(12.04.080) No person shall throw, deposit, or place or cause to be deposited or placed any materials in or upon any public street, alley, sidewalk, parkway or any other public place without the permission of the director, except refuse as provided for in Chapter 8.24 of this code, properly contained and set out for collection.  (12.04.090) Except as provided in Chapter 12.08 of this code, no person shall leave, place or cause to be left or placed in any alley, street, sidewalk, parkway or any other public place in the city any obstruction whatsoever which interferes with the free and uninterrupted use of such alley, street, sidewalk, parkway or other public place by any person or vehicle.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	12.04.080, 12.04.090	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	12.04.080, 12.04.090	<i>See above</i>

9. Bell Gardens (Population: 40,000) - N/A Laws

10. Bellflower (Population: 79,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	BfMC Section	Bellflower Municipal Code (BfMC) Provisions
41.18 (a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	BfMC 8.50	Except as otherwise provided by this Chapter or other applicable law, it is unlawful for any person to sleep, camp, or store personal property, including camp facilities and paraphernalia, in or on restricted public property.

11. Beverly Hills (Population: 33,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	BHMC Section	Beverly Hills Municipal Code (BHMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	BHMC 5-6-1303; 5-6-1503	<p>(5-6-1303) No person shall sit, lie or sleep in or upon any public street, greenbelt, median island, parking lot, alley, sidewalk, or other public place or way open for pedestrian or vehicular travel.</p> <p>(5-6-1503) No person shall store personal property, including, without limitation, camp facilities and camp paraphernalia, in the following areas: A. Any park. B. Any street. C. Any city owned parking structure. D. Any other city owned or operated property.</p> <p>If property is placed in a location for such a length of time as to cause visible damage to grass or other landscaping, or to interfere with regular maintenance activities, then such damage or interference shall be evidence that the property has been stored in violation of this section.</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	5-6-1304	No person shall leave or permit to remain on any public street, greenbelt, median island, parking lot, alley, sidewalk, or other public place or way open for pedestrian or vehicular travel any merchandise.
(c) a-b Activities...	5-6-1303	<i>See above.</i>

12. Bradbury (Population: 1,000) - N/A Laws

13. Burbank (Population: 107,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	BMC Section	Burbank Municipal Code (BMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	BMC 5-3-207, 5-3-211	<p>5-3-207: Obstructing Public Sidewalks and Parkways No person shall place or deposit upon any public sidewalk or parkway, any movable or immovable object of any character whatsoever.</p> <p>5-3-211: D. Any of the following are a public nuisance.</p> <p>2. Encroachment. No person shall encroach, as defined in BMC §7-3-701, on, in, over or under any real property, including easements and right-of-way, owned by the City, with any structure or object of any kind or character, temporary or permanent in nature, and whether such encroachment is real, personal or mixed property.</p> <p>3. No person shall encroach on, or store personal property, within a 25 foot radius of designated critical utility infrastructure or other critical infrastructure as designated by the General Manager of Burbank Water and Power or the Public Works Director. This prohibition applies to designated critical infrastructure, marked accordingly, by signs stating the prohibition and such critical infrastructure shall include, but not be limited to, utility vaults, cabinets and boxes, manholes, reservoir vents or access points, pad mounted equipment, accessible paths and City facility entry points such as gates, driveways and access paths.</p> <p>4. Storage of Personal Property. No person shall store unattended personal property, including camp paraphernalia, on any Public Property.</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	BMC 5-3-207	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited	2-3-207 (D) 3.	<i>See above.</i>



within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone		
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14. Calabasas (Population: 23,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	CaMC Section	Calabasas Municipal Code (CaMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	CaMC 9.38.020	<p>(A) No person shall camp, sit, lie, loiter, sleep, or store their belongings in or upon any public highway, green belt, median island, alley, sidewalk, crosswalk or other public place or way open for pedestrian or vehicular travel or appurtenant thereto:</p> <p>(1) in a manner that impedes passage, as provided by the Americans with Disability Act;</p> <p>(2) In a manner that obstructs or unreasonably interferes with the use of the right-of-way;</p> <p>(3) in a manner that obstructs any portion of any street or other public right-of-way open to use by motor vehicles, or any portion of a bike lane, bike path, or other public right-of-way open to use by bicycles or pedestrians, by sitting, lying, or sleeping, or by storing, using, maintaining, or placing personal property, anywhere within the street, bike lane, bike path, or other public right-of-way;</p> <p>(4) In a manner that blocks or impedes access to city-owned or leased equipment or buildings, or impedes city staff from performance of inspection, maintenance, or repairs of city-owned property; or those portions of a right-of-way that are required by local, state, or federal law to be free of obstruction for first responders, including, but not limited to, members of law enforcement, fire agencies, or emergency-medical-services agencies.</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	9.38.020	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited	9.38.030 D	(D) To protect the health and safety of schoolchildren, no person shall

within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone		camp, sit, lie, loiter, sleep, or store their belongings in or upon any public highway, bike path, pedestrian path, green belt, median island, alley, sidewalk, crosswalk or other public place or way open for pedestrian or vehicular travel in or within two-hundred-fifty (250) feet of a youth-serving facility at any time.
(e) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of school or Daycare	9.38.030 D	...or within two-hundred-fifty (250) feet of a <i>youth-serving facility</i> at any time.

15. Carson (Population: 96,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	CarMC Section	Carson Municipal Code (CarMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	CarMC 4102, 4146, 4147	<p>(4102) Loitering It shall be unlawful for any person to loiter or to stand or sit in or upon any public highway, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk so as to in any manner hinder or obstruct the free passage therein or thereon of persons or vehicles passing along the same, or so as in any manner to annoy or molest persons passing along the same. It shall be unlawful for any person to loiter or to stand or sit in or at the entrance of any church, hall, theater or place of public assemblage so as in any manner to obstruct such entrance.</p> <p>(4146) Camping on Public Property It shall be unlawful for any person to camp in: (1) any public park; (2) any public street, alley, lane, public right-of-way; or (3) any public parking lot or public area, improved, or unimproved.</p> <p>Sleeping on Public Property (4147) It shall be unlawful for any person to <b>sleep</b> in: (1) any public park during the period of time from 10:00 p.m. to 6:00 a.m.; (2) any public street, alley, lane, or public right-of-way; (3) any public parking lot or public area,</p>

		improved or unimproved.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	4102, 4146	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	4146, 4147	<i>See above.</i>

16. Cerritos (Population: 50,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	CeMC Section	Cerritos Municipal Code (CeMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	CeMC 22.40.730	(b) Storage of <b>personal property</b> shall be wholly contained within individual storage spaces located within the subject building. Outdoor storage of any kind, including <b>personal property</b> shall be strictly prohibited at all times.

17. Claremont (Population: 37,000) - N/A Laws

18. Commerce (Population: 12,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	CoMC Section	Commerce Municipal Code (CoMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	CoMC 9.08.060	No person shall lie and sleep on any of the sidewalks, streets, or other public places within the city.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	9.08.060	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	9.08.060	<i>See above.</i>

19. Compton (Population 96,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	CMC Section	Compton Municipal Code (CMC) Provisions
41.18 (a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	CMC 7-20.3, 7-20.4, 7-20.5	<p>(7-20.3) Unless otherwise permitted by law, it shall be unlawful for any person to camp or use camp paraphernalia and/or camp facilities in or on any public park, street, sidewalk or other public property.</p> <p>(7-20.4) Storage of Personal Property in/on Public Property. Except as otherwise permitted, it shall be unlawful for any person to store personal property, including camp facilities and/or camp paraphernalia, in or on any public park, street, sidewalk, or other public property.</p> <p>(7.20.5) Except as otherwise permitted, it shall be unlawful for any person to sleep in or on any public street, sidewalk, walkway, or other public ways intended for pedestrian or vehicular use, public park, grounds of City-owned and/or City-maintained buildings, facilities or other improved City-owned or maintained by the City</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	7-20.3, 7-20.4	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	7-20.5	<i>See above.</i>

20. Covina (Population: 51,000) - N/A Laws

21. Cudahy (Population: 23,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	CuMC Section	Cudahy Municipal Code (CuMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	CuMC 9.04.030	<p>(1) No person shall stand, sit, lie or sleep in or upon any public street, greenbelt, median island, parking lot, alley, sidewalk, or other public place or way open for pedestrian or vehicular travel so as to hinder or obstruct the free passage of persons or vehicles. The provisions of this section shall not prohibit a person from sitting upon a public street, greenbelt, median island, parking lot, alley, sidewalk, or other public place or way open for pedestrian or vehicular travel if: (a) necessitated by a physical disability of such person; or (b) such person is viewing a legally conducted parade; or (c) such person is seated on a bench lawfully installed for that purpose.</p> <p>(2) No person shall leave or permit to remain on any public street, greenbelt, median island, parking lot, alley, sidewalk, or other public place or way open for pedestrian or vehicular travel any merchandise, baggage or other article of personal property except pursuant to a valid permit issued by the city.</p>
b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	9.04.030	<i>See above.</i>

22. Culver City (Population: 41,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	CCMC Section	Culver City Municipal Code (CCMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	CCMC 9.08.010 9.10.050	<p>(9.08.010) It shall be unlawful for any person owning, leasing, occupying, having charge or control of any lot or premises, to allow, keep or maintain any of the following obstructions:</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>C. Any structure, building or other obstacle of any nature whatever upon any sidewalk or street which will interfere with the free passage of pedestrians or</p>

-		<p>vehicles.</p> <p>(9.10.050) No person or persons shall assemble, collect or gather together in any manner that blocks, impedes or obstructs, or leaves or causes to be left any object that blocks, impedes or obstructs, access or egress to any park pathway, sidewalk, walkway, passageway or recreational court or facility, or any entrance, exit or approach to any public building or any park building, structure, or recreational court or facility, except as authorized by the Director or by City permit.</p>
b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	9.08.010, 9.10.050	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	9.10.700	<p>A. No person shall camp in a prohibited public place.</p> <p>B. No person shall leave or store personal property or camp facilities in a prohibited public place.</p> <p><b>C. Prohibited Public Place.</b> Any of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. A public park as defined in § <u>9.10.005</u>;</li> <li>b. Public streets, public alleyways, public parking lots, public passageways, public rights-of-way, public sidewalks, publicly owned landscaped areas, parkways, medians, or greenbelts;</li> <li>c. Public educational institutions, including properties owned by the Culver City Unified School District;</li> <li>d. Properties owned, leased or operated by other governmental entities located within the City;</li> <li>e. Other City-owned, leased or operated properties or facilities; and</li> <li>f. Any privately owned space required to be maintained as public open space pursuant to a City-issued entitlement or permit.</li> </ul>

23. Diamond Bar (Population: 55,000) - N/A Laws



24. Downey (Population: 114,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	DMC Section	Downey Municipal Code (DMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	DMC 4106, 4107	<p>(4106) No person shall loiter, stand, or sit in or upon any public highway, alley, sidewalk, or crosswalk so as to in any manner hinder or obstruct the free passage therein or thereon of persons or vehicles passing along the same.</p> <p>(4107) No person shall loiter, stand, or sit in or at the entrance of any church, hall, theater, or place of public assemblage so as in any manner to obstruct such entrance.</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	3168, 4106	(3168) No person shall stand in any roadway other than in a crosswalk if such action interferes with the lawful movement of traffic. No person shall sit or lie in any roadway.

25. Duarte (Population: 22,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	DuMC Section	Duarte Municipal Code (DuMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	DuMC 12.22.010, 12.22.030	<p>(12.22.010) It is unlawful for any person to dump, place, deposit, or store personal property in or on any public space, property or right-of-way including, but not limited to, sidewalks, easements, private and public city streets and highways and parks, except as otherwise expressly permitted by this Code or state law.</p> <p>12.22.030 (a) It is unlawful and a public nuisance for any person to store personal property in any of the following areas, except as otherwise approved by the city manager or designee or as permitted by this Code or state law: (1) Any public or private street or right-of-way, including sidewalks, bus stops, and public landscaping; or (2) Any public property improved or unimproved; or (3)</p>

		Any parking lot, yard, building setback, vacant land, open space, park, or any other area open to, accessible to, or controlled by the public.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	12.22.010, 12.22.030	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	12.22.010, 12.22.030	<i>See above.</i>

26. El Monte (Population: 109,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	EMMC Section	El Monte Municipal Code (EMMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	EMMC 9.48.020; 9.48.030	<p>(9.48.020) Unlawful camping. It is unlawful for any person to camp, occupy camp facilities or use camp paraphernalia in the following areas except as otherwise provided:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. Any park;</li> <li>B. Any street;</li> <li>C. Any public parking lots;</li> <li>D. Any public area improved or unimproved.</li> </ul> <p>(9.48.030) Storage of personal property in public places. It is unlawful for any person to store personal property, including camp facilities and camp paraphernalia, in the following areas, except as otherwise provided by the City Council:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. Any park;</li> <li>B. Any street;</li> <li>C. Any public parking lots;</li> <li>D. Any public area improved or unimproved.</li> </ul>

(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	9.48.020; 9.48.030	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	9.48.020 C-D.	<i>See above.</i>

27. El Segundo (Population: 17,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	ESMC Section	El Segundo Municipal Code (ESMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	Ordinance No. 1664	Pending - Ordinance No. 1664 is pending review for codification. The Ordinance would amend the El Segundo Municipal Code to prohibit persons from sleeping, lying, or storing personal property on sidewalks, streets, alleys, or public right of way. Persons found in violation may be immediately removed from the premises.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	Ordinance No. 1664	<i>See above.</i>

28. Gardena (Population: 61,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	GaMC Section	Gardena Municipal Code (GMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	GMC 9.60.010; 9.60.020	<p>9.60.010 A. No person shall sit or lie down upon a public sidewalk or median, or upon a blanket, chair, stool, or any other object not permanently affixed upon a public sidewalk or median, in any commercial or industrial zone in the City during the hours between 7:00 a.m. and 10:00 p.m. on weekdays and between 7:00 a.m. and 1:00 a.m. on Fridays and Saturdays.</p> <p>9.60.020 A. No person, after first being warned by a law enforcement officer, or where a sign or signs have been posted in accordance with this section, shall stand, sit, lie, or otherwise remain in or upon any portion of private property open for public use, so as to hinder or obstruct the free passage of pedestrians or vehicles thereon.</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	9.60.010; 9.60.020	<i>See above.</i>

29. Glendale (Population: 197,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	GMC Section	Glendale Municipal Code (GMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	9.28.030, 9.28.040	<p>(9.28.030) Unlawful Camping Except as otherwise allowed by permit issued by the city manager or his or her designee, it is unlawful for any person to camp or use camp paraphernalia in or on any public park, street, sidewalk or other public property.</p> <p>(9.28.040) Storage of personal property: Except as otherwise allowed by permit issued by the city manager or his or her designee, it is unlawful for any person to store any personal property in or on any</p>

		public park, street, sidewalk, or other public property.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	9.28.030, 9.28.040	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	9.28.030	<i>See above.</i>

30. Glendora (Population: 53,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	GIMC Section	Glendora Municipal Code (GMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	GMC 9.20.090,100	<p>(9.20.090) Free passage - (a) No person or persons shall stand, sit, or linger on any street, alley, sidewalk, park or other public place, or in or about the entrance or exit of any business establishment or public building, either on foot or in an automobile or other vehicle, in such a manner as to obstruct or hinder the free passage of persons along such public way, or obstruct or hinder persons entering and exiting from any business establishment or public building.</p> <p>(9.20.100) Bulky Items, tents, and storage of personal property in city pathways, sidewalks, passageways, parks, and other city property.</p> <p>(c) Prohibition on bulky items in or upon city pathways, sidewalks, passageways, parks, and other city property. No person shall bring in or upon city pathways, sidewalks, passageways, parks, and other city property any bulky item unless the city manager or city manager's designee approves in writing the bulky item for a city-authorized special event.</p> <p>(d) Prohibition on Erecting a Tent In or Upon City Pathways, Sidewalks, Passageways, Parks, and Other City Property. Except for areas expressly designated for camping, no person shall erect, configure or construct a tent in or</p>

		<p>upon city pathways, sidewalks, passageways, parks, and other city property.</p> <p>(e) Prohibition on Attachments. No person shall erect any barrier against or lay string, thread, or filament or join any wires, ropes, chains or otherwise attach any personal property to any of the city's real or personal property or trees or plants in a park, including, but not limited to, a building or portion or protrusion thereof, playground equipment, sports equipment, exercise equipment, fencing, netting, trash can, gazebo, pagoda, pole, post, bike rack, drinking fountain, sign, table, bench, tree, bush, shrub or plant, unless the city manager or city manager's designee approves in writing the bulky item for a city-authorized special event.</p> <p>(f) Prohibition on Storage of Personal Property—Removal of the Same from City Pathways, Sidewalks, Passageways, Parks, and Other City Property. No person shall store personal property in or upon city pathways, sidewalks, passageways, parks, and other city property.</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	9.20.090,100	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	9.20.090	<i>See above.</i>

### 31. Hawaiian Gardens (Population: 14,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	HGMC Section	Hawaiian Gardens Municipal Code (GMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	HGMC 9.28.040; 9.32.010, 9.32.020	<p>(9.28.040) Disturbing the Peace</p> <p>No person shall lie and sleep on any of the sidewalks, streets, or other public places within the City, or disturb the peace or quiet of any person, family or neighborhood, by drunkenness or by making loud and unusual noise, or by violent or offensive language, or by boisterous, tumultuous or offensive conduct, or by the threatening, traducing, quarreling, fighting or offering or challenging to</p>



		<p>fight, or in any other way or manner whatever shall disturb the peace, quiet and decency of any person, street or neighborhood.</p> <p>(9.32.010) Obstructing streets or sidewalks It is unlawful for any person to loiter or to stand or sit in or upon any public highway, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk so as to in any manner hinder or obstruct the free passage therein or thereon of persons or vehicles passing along the same, or so as in any manner to annoy or molest persons passing along the same.</p> <p>(9.32.020) Obstructing public entranceways. It is unlawful for any person to loiter or to stand or sit in or at the entrance of any church, hall, theater or place of public assemblage so as in any manner to obstruct such entrance.</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	9.28.040; 9.71.070; 9.32.010, 9.32.020	<i>See above.</i>

32. Hawthorne (Population: 88,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	HMC Section	Hawthorne Municipal Code (GMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	HMC 10.72.050, 10.72.060, 10.72.070	<p>10.72.050 Sitting, lying, or sleeping on streets and sidewalks. No pedestrian shall sit, lie or sleep in or upon any street, sidewalk or public way or any portion thereof.</p> <p>10.72.060 Obstructing entrances. It is unlawful for any person to loiter or stand in or upon any street or sidewalk or other public way open for pedestrian travel or otherwise occupy any portion thereof in such a manner as to unreasonably obstruct or block the entrance to any business establishment, public or other facility which is open to the public.</p> <p>10.72.070 Obstructing pedestrian passage No pedestrian loiter or stand in or upon any street, sidewalk or public way or any portion thereof in such a manner as to unreasonably annoy or molest any other pedestrian thereon or so as to unreasonably obstruct or interfere with the free passage of pedestrians.</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	10.72.050	<i>See above.</i>

33. Hermosa Beach (Population: 20,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	HBMC Section	Hermosa Beach Municipal Code (HBMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	HBMC 9.12.080, 12.40.020	<p>Loitering in public ways. No person shall loiter or stand in or upon any public highway, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk or other public way open for pedestrian travel or otherwise occupy any</p>

		<p>portion thereof in such a manner as unreasonably to annoy or molest any pedestrian thereon or as to obstruct or unreasonably interfere with the free passage of pedestrians.</p> <p>(12.40.020) A. No person shall camp in a prohibited public place.  C. No person shall camp, sleep, lie, or place personal property where such activity:  (1) Obstructs or impedes passage, as required by the Americans with Disabilities Act; or  (2) Is within twenty feet of an entrance or exit to any building, establishment, retail store, restaurant, office building or other place into which the public is invited; or  (3) In a manner that unreasonably interferes with the use of the public right of way by motor vehicles, pedestrians or bicycles.</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	9.12.080, 12.40.020	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	12.40.020	<i>See above.</i>

34. Hidden Hills (Population: 2,000) - N/A Laws

35. Huntington Park (Population: 55,000) - N/A Laws

36. Industry, City of (Population: 300)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	IndMC Section	Industry Municipal Code (IndMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	IndMC 9.82.030	Camping prohibited. No person may camp, occupy camping facilities, use camping equipment while camping, or store or maintain personal property, including camping facilities or camping equipment, on any public property in the city, except as provided in Section 9.82.040.

37. Inglewood (Population: 108,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	IMC Section	Inglewood Municipal Code (IMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	IMC 3-35, 3-36	(3-35) Obstructing sidewalks prohibited It shall be unlawful for any person to loiter or stand upon any sidewalk in such a manner as to: (a) unreasonably obstruct free movement of persons seeking to walk by; or to (b) unreasonably annoy or molest pedestrians; or to (c) unreasonably obstruct or block the entrance to any personal establishment or public facility or other facility open to the public.  (3-36) Sleeping on public rights-of-way prohibited It shall be unlawful for any person to lie or sleep upon any street, sidewalk or public right-of-way or any portion thereof.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	3-35, 3-36	<i>See above.</i>

38. Irwindale (Population: 1,000) - N/A Laws

39. La Canada Flintridge (Population: 21,000) - N/A Laws

40. La Habra Heights (Population: 6,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	LHMC Section	La Habra Municipal Code (IMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	IMC 4.14.20	Public Properties and Facilities E. A person shall not camp or sleep overnight in The park or any public land in the City without obtaining City approval.
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	4.14.20	<i>See above.</i>

41. La Mirada (Population: 48,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	LMMC Section	La Mirada Municipal Code (IMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	LMMC 9.106.030, 9.106.040; 9.08.010;	(9.106.030) Unlawful camping. It is unlawful for any person to camp, occupy camp facilities or use camp paraphernalia in or on any street, any public parking lot or public area, improved or unimproved, except as otherwise provided by law.  (9.106.040) Storage of personal property in public places prohibited. It is unlawful for any person to store personal property, including camp facilities and camp paraphernalia, in any public park, public street, public parking lot, or on any other public property, improved or unimproved, except as otherwise provided by law.  (9.08.010) Loitering on streets prohibited. It is unlawful for any person to loiter or stand or sit in or upon any public

		highway, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk so as to in any manner hinder or obstruct the free passage therein or thereon of persons or vehicles passing along the same, or so as in any manner to annoy or molest persons passing along the same.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	9.106.030, 9.106.040; 9.08.010;	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	9.106.030	<i>See above.</i>

42. La Puente (Population: 38,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	LPMC Section	La Puente Municipal Code (LPMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	LPMC 3.16.020; 3.70.030,	<p>(3.16.020) Obstructing streets and sidewalks. It is unlawful for any person to stand or sit upon any public highway, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk so as to in any manner prevent or obstruct the free passage therein or thereon of persons or vehicles passing along the same, or so as in any manner to harass or molest persons passing along the same.</p> <p>(3.70.030) Unlawful camping. It is unlawful and a public nuisance for any person to camp, establish, maintain, operate or occupy camp facilities, or use camp paraphernalia in the following areas: (a) Any public property.</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	3.16.020	<i>See above.</i>



(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	3.16.030	<i>See above.</i>
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43. La Verne (Population: 31,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	LVMC Section	La Verne Municipal Code (LVMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	LVMC 12.04.015	Persons obstructing public right-of-way or place. It is unlawful for any person to stand or sit in or upon any street, alley, sidewalk, or crosswalk so as in any manner to hinder or obstruct the free passage of persons passing along the same...
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	12.04.015	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	12.60.030	Regulation of camping, storage of personal property or bulky items in or upon transportation facilities. Except as otherwise stated in this code, no person shall do any of the acts hereinafter specified on the grounds of any transportation facility or property immediately adjacent thereto. A. It is unlawful for any person to camp in or on any transportation facility. B. Unless otherwise permitted by law, it is unlawful for any person to occupy for lodging, any transportation facility. C. It is unlawful for any person to store personal property, including camping items (tents, huts, or other temporary shelters, as well as cots, beds, sleeping bags, hammocks, or bedrolls) on or in any transportation facility within the city. D. It is unlawful to erect a tent in or upon any transportation facility. E. It is unlawful to store bulky items in or upon any transportation facility. F. It is unlawful to occupy any transportation facility or immediately adjacent property so as to interfere with access by persons intending to use any related

		transportation device, vehicle, or system for access to or egress from, such transportation facility.
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44. Lakewood (Population: 82,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	LaMC Section	Lakewood Municipal Code (LMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	LaMC 4250; 3261	(4250) Loitering. A person shall not loiter or stand in or upon any public highway, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk or other public way or any entrance to a public place open for pedestrian travel or otherwise occupy any portion thereof in such a manner as unreasonably to annoy or molest any pedestrian thereupon or as to obstruct or unreasonably interfere with a free passage of pedestrians.  (3261) Obstructions on streets and sidewalks. It shall be unlawful for any person to place or cause to be placed anywhere upon any sidewalk as defined in Section 3260, anything which shall or does obstruct, restrict, or prevent the use of any portion of such sidewalk.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	4250	<i>See above.</i>

45. Lancaster (Population: 174,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	LMC Section	Lancaster Municipal Code (LMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	LMC 12.04.080	No person may sit, lie down upon, or otherwise obstruct a public sidewalk, street, maintained landscape area, curb, staircase, biking or walking path, or in doorways and entrances to buildings, or upon a blanket, sleeping bag, cardboard box, chair, stool, or any other object placed upon a public sidewalk, street,

		maintained landscaped area, curb, staircase, biking or walking path, or in doorways and entrances to buildings.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	12.04.080	<i>See above.</i>

46. Lawndale (Population: 32,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	LawMC Section	Lawndale Municipal Code (LawMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	LawMC 12.30.030	It is unlawful for any person to camp, occupy camp facilities or use camp paraphernalia in the following areas, except as otherwise provided: A. Any street; B. Any public parking lot or public area, improved or unimproved.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	12.30.030	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	12.30.030	<i>See above.</i>

47. Lomita (Population: 20,000) - N/A Laws

48. Long Beach (Population: 467,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	LBMC Section	Long Beach Municipal Code (LBMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing,	LBMC 14.04.010,	(14.14.010) A. No person shall congregate upon or use any street, alley, pier or park in such a manner as to obstruct the free use of all or any part of said street, alley,

maintaining personal property	14.04.15; 14.14.20	<p>pier or park. B. No person shall obstruct or partially obstruct the parking lane of the street.</p> <p>(14.04.015) B. No person shall affect a Traffic Lane Closure, Sidewalk Closure or Parking Lane Closure or perform work within or on any Public Street or public Right-of-Way, or obstruct any Public Street or public Right-of-Way for any reason without first applying for and obtaining a permit from the City.</p> <p>(14.14.20) A. No person shall use or occupy the public walkway with any obstruction for any purpose without first obtaining a written permit from the City through its Department of Public Works.</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	14.04.010, 14.04.015	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	14.14.010	<i>See above.</i>

49. Los Angeles (Population: 3,899,000) - See Attachment III

50. Lynwood (Population: 67,000) - N/A Law

51. Malibu (Population: 11,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	MMC Section	Malibu Municipal Code (MMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	MMC 9.08.030	No person shall sit, lie or sleep in or upon any public highway, green belt, median island, alley, sidewalk, crosswalk or other public place or way open for pedestrian or vehicular travel or appurtenant thereto.

(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	9.08.030	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	12.08.120; 9.08.090; 8.36.020	<p>(12.08.120) A person shall not camp or sleep overnight in any park except where a camping area is so designated, and then only in accordance with the rules and regulations governing the use of such area.</p> <p>(9.08.090) No person shall camp, lodge, or sleep overnight in any public park, public beach or public street (including in a vehicle parked on a public street) provided that nothing herein shall be construed to prohibit camping in public campgrounds under a permit authorized by other provisions of law or ordinance;</p> <p>(8.36.020) Except as otherwise permitted by the city, it is unlawful for any person to camp in the following locations:  <u>A.</u> Upon or in any city-owned public park, public beach, public street, or public right-of-way.  <u>B.</u> Upon or in any vacant or undeveloped private property on which camping is prohibited;  <u>C.</u> Upon any land designated by the fire chief or the city manager as a fire risk area, including areas in or near a wildland-urban interface and brush areas.</p>

52. Manhattan Beach (Population: 36,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	MBMC Section	Manhattan Beach Municipal Code (MBMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	MBMC 4.140.030	<p>It shall be unlawful and a public nuisance for any person to camp, establish, maintain, operate, or occupy camping facilities, or use camp paraphernalia in the following areas, except as otherwise provided:</p> <p>A. Any improved or unimproved public area.  B. Any improved or unimproved private property.</p>

(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	4.140.030	<i>See above.</i>
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53. Maywood (Population: 25,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	MaMC Section	Maywood Municipal Code (MaMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	MaMC 5-12.06	No person shall sit, lie, or sleep in or upon any street, sidewalk, alley, or other public way.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	5-12.06	<i>See above.</i>

54. Monrovia (Population: 38,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	MonMC Section	Monrovia Municipal Code (MonMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	MonMC 12.16.010, 12.28.010	<p>(12.16.010) INTERFERENCES WITH PASSAGE OF VEHICLES AND PEDESTRIANS—DECLARED NUISANCE.</p> <p>The growth or existence upon the sidewalk of any public street, or upon any premises abutting thereon, of bushes, hedges or trees, or any other type or kind of obstruction, which in any manner interfere with or obstruct the passage of pedestrians or vehicles along any such sidewalk or street, or the use of such street for parking, movement or other vehicular uses are each hereby declared to be a nuisance.</p>

		<p>(12.48.010) ENCROACHMENT PERMITS.</p> <p>No person shall erect, construct, place or maintain any building, structure, fence, wall, porch, step, post, pole, pipe, conduit, sign, blockade, seat, bench, table, merchandise or other physical encroachment or obstruction in, over or upon any street, alley and public ways which have been dedicated or are open to public use and the curbing, sidewalk and parkway, if any, adjacent thereto without first obtaining and maintaining a permit therefor.</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	12.16.010, 12.28.010	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	12.33.050	The following conduct or activity shall be prohibited for use within the limits of the Hillside Wilderness Preserve: <i>Camping</i> or lodging unless authorized by a special permit from the Public Services Department;

55. Montebello (Population: 63,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	MontMC Section	Montebello Municipal Code (MontMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	MontMC 12.04.470	<p>9.12.040 - Obstructing streets.</p> <p>No person shall place or leave upon any public street or public place any goods, merchandise, boxes, barrels, handcarts, handtrucks, benches or seats, or any article or substance which shall obstruct the passage thereof; or leave standing upon any public street or public place, any automobile, truck or other vehicle overnight, or as a parking place for such automobile, truck or vehicle when not in use.</p> <p>12.04.470 - Obstruction of thoroughfares It is unlawful for any person or persons to in any manner obstruct any street, alley or sidewalk, or to do any act or thing whatever so as to interfere in any manner whatever with any free passage through, along, across or upon any street, alley or sidewalk in the city, without permission of the director of public works.</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	12.04.470	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	12.04.470	<i>See above.</i>



56. Monterey Park (Population: 61,000): None

LAMC 41.18 Provision	MPMC Section	Monterey Park Municipal Code (MPMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	MPMC 6.37.040	Except as otherwise provided by this chapter or other applicable law, it is unlawful for any person to sleep, camp, or store personal property, including camp facilities and paraphernalia, in or on restricted public property.
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	6.37.040	<i>See above.</i>

57. Norwalk (Population: 103,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	NMC Section	Norwalk Municipal Code (NMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	NMC 12.16.010 12.16.020	(12.16.010) No person or vehicle shall stand or sit upon any public highway, alley or sidewalk so as to hinder or obstruct the passage of persons or vehicles.  (12.16.020) No person shall stand or sit or park a vehicle at the entrance or exit of any church, hall, theater or other place of public assemblage so as to obstruct such access. No person or vehicle shall stand or sit so as to hinder or obstruct the entrance or exit of a public or private driveway or in an alley so as to hinder or obstruct the entrance or exit to or from a garage or other access to private property.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	12.16.010	<i>See above.</i>

58. Palmdale (Population: 169,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	PMC Section	Palmdale Municipal Code (PMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	PMC 9.46.010	No person shall camp, lodge, or sleep on a public street, on publicly owned property, and in public parks and other prohibited public places when the number of available beds in shelters is greater than the number of homeless individuals in the City;
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	9.46.010	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	9.46.010	<i>See above.</i>

59. Palos Verdes Estates (Population: 13,000): none

LAMC 41.18 Provision	PVEMC Section	Palos Verdes Estates Municipal Code (PVEMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	PVEMC 12.20.030	It is unlawful for any person to use any public street or alley for the purpose of overnight sleeping or camping in a camper, motor home, van or other vehicle. For the purpose of this section, “overnight” means any portion of the hours between sunset and sunrise.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	12.20.030	<i>See above.</i>

60. Paramount (Population: 54,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	PaMC Section	Paramount Municipal Code (PaMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	PaMC 9.04.200	It is unlawful for any person to loiter or stand or sit in or upon any public highway, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk so as to in any manner hinder or obstruct free passage therein or thereon of persons or vehicles passing along the same, or so as in any manner to annoy or molest persons passing along the same.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	9.04.200	<i>See above.</i>

61. Pasadena (Population: 139,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	PasMC Section	Pasadena Municipal Code (PasMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	PasMC 12.12.080	(a) It is unlawful for any person to stand or sit in or upon any street, alley, sidewalk, or crosswalk so as in any manner to hinder or obstruct the free passage of persons passing along the same (b) It is unlawful for any person to place his/her personal property upon any street, alley, sidewalk, or crosswalk so as, in any manner, to hinder or obstruct any person from freely passing by.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	12.12.080	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	3.24.110, 3.24.118	(3.24.110) A. 8. To camp, erect, maintain, or occupy any tent, lodge, structure, temporary or makeshift shelter, or unattended installation or display in any park or upon the grounds above specified except in places designated for such purposes [is prohibited].

		(3.24.118) No person shall be present on the grounds of the city hall within the area bounded by the sidewalks surrounding city hall between the hours of 10:00 p.m. and 7:00 a.m. of the following day.
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62. Pico Rivera (Population: 62,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	PRMC Section	Pico Rivera Municipal Code (PRMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	PRMC 9.12.100	No person shall block, impede or obstruct any public place, or any entrance, exit or approach to any place of business in or upon any public place, in a manner calculated to or with the intent to prevent, delay, hinder or interfere with the free passage therealong or therethrough of any other person who is entering, occupying or leaving any place of business, or who is performing any service or labor, or who is seeking or obtaining employment, purchasing, selling, using, delivering, transporting or receiving any goods, wares, merchandise, services, entertainment, accommodations or articles, or who is attempting or seeking to do any of the foregoing; or to prevent, delay, hinder or interfere with the free passage therealong or therethrough of any vehicle or conveyance operated by or in custody of any such other person, or in which any such other person is riding or attempting to ride.
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	9.12.100	<i>See above.</i>

63. Pomona (Population: 152,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	PomMC Section	Pomona Municipal Code (PomMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	PomMC 46-603, 46-606-1	(46-603) Unless otherwise permitted by law, it is unlawful for any person to camp or use camp paraphernalia in or on any public park, street, sidewalk or other public property;  (46-606-1) It shall be unlawful for any person to sleep in the following places: (1) In or on any public street or sidewalk or in or on city walkways, paseos, or other public ways intended for pedestrian or vehicular use and owned or maintained by the city.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	46-603; 46-606-1	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	46-603; 46-606-2	(46-606-2) It shall be unlawful for any person to sleep in the following places: (2) On the grounds of city-owned or city-maintained buildings, facilities or other improved city property.

64. Rancho Palos Verdes (Population: 42,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	RPVMC Section	Rancho Palos Verdes Municipal Code (RPVMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	RPVMC 12.16.140	At no time shall any person obstruct access to a street, sidewalk, park playground, public utility, public property, or other public right-of-way open for pedestrian travel or governmental use by sitting, lying or sleeping, or by using, maintaining or placing personal property in a manner that does not allow for passage as required by the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as amended from time to time, or within ten feet of any operational or utilizable entrance, exit, driveway, or loading dock, or by creating any barrier with string, wire, rope or chain or other attachments or

		appurtenances upon city-owned trees, light poles, fences, equipment, or other public facilities.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bikelane	12.16.140	<i>See above.</i>

65. Redondo Beach (Population: 72,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	RBMC Section	Redondo Beach Municipal Code (RBMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	RBMC 4-34.02	It is unlawful for any person to camp, occupy camp facilities or use, or store, camp paraphernalia in the following areas in the City: <b>(a)</b> Any park; <b>(b)</b> Any right-of-way; <b>(c)</b> Any public parking lot or public area, improved or unimproved, or any public school property; <b>(d)</b> Any beach;
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	4-34.02	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	4-34.02	<b>(e)</b> In or upon any street, sidewalk, beach, public right-of-way or public property within the radius of 500 yards of an emergency transitional housing facility that provides shelter, supportive services, safe parking, or storage to people experiencing homelessness, where signage is posted.

66. Rolling Hills (Population: 2,000) - N/A Laws

67. Rolling Hills Estates (Population: 8,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	RHMC Section	Rolling Hills Municipal Code (RHMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	RHMC 8.12.040	Obstruction or encroachment upon any public property, including but not limited to any public street, sidewalk, alley, right-of-way, park or building, without prior city consent, or which may impede emergency access or may otherwise constitute a hazard to public safety or property. Such obstructions or encroachments include, but are not limited to overgrown trees and shrubs, building materials, merchandise or other personal property, signs, and buildings or portions of buildings or structures protruding onto public property.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	8.12.040	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone		<i>See above.</i>

68. Rosemead (Population: 51,000) - N/A Laws

69. San Dimas (Population: 35,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	SDMC Section	San Dimas Municipal Code (SDMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	SDMC 8.40.060, 8.40.070	(8.40.060) No person in the city shall obstruct the public right-of-way, including, but not limited to, streets and sidewalks, or pedestrian and/or vehicle access by Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, using, maintaining, or placing personal property:  1. In a manner that impedes passage required by the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as amended from time to time;

		<p>2. Within fifteen feet of any operational or utilizable driveway, or loading dock;</p> <p>3. Within fifteen feet of any operational or utilizable building entrance or exit; or within fifteen feet of any fire hydrant, fire plug, or other fire department connection.</p> <p>(8.40.070) Unlawful storage of personal property.</p> <p>A. It shall be unlawful for any person to store personal property on any public property. Nothing herein shall be construed to allow storage where otherwise prohibited by this code.</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	8.40.060	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	12.18.040	<p>The following actions are prohibited at, on, or in any transit facility, unless the transit facility is owned by a public agency other than the city and the public agency authorized the activity:</p> <p>A. Camping;</p> <p>B. Storing personal property;</p> <p>C. Interfering with or obstructing another person's ability to use the transit facility or a transit vehicle for its intended use, including but not limited to any of the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Lying down on, or otherwise taking up more space than that required by one seated person on, any bench or in any seating area, including, but not limited to, placing or storing a bulky item in a transit facility,</li> <li>2. Taking any action that impedes passage required by the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as amended from time to time,</li> <li>3. Interfering with, or obstructing with one's person or any item, any person's ability to enter or exit a transit facility or transit vehicle, or to access any portion of or amenity at or on a transit facility or transit vehicles.</li> </ol>



70. San Fernando (Population: 24,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	SFMC Section	San Fernando Municipal Code (SFMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	SFMC 74-281.a-b	<p>(a) It shall be unlawful for any person to camp or to maintain an encampment in or upon any public area, including in any street, sidewalk, park, or open space, unless specifically authorized by the city council.</p> <p>(b) At all times, it shall be unlawful for any person to camp or to maintain an encampment where such activity: (1) poses an immediate threat or an unreasonable risk of harm to any natural person, (2) pose an immediate threat or an unreasonable risk of harm to public health or safety, or (3) obstructs or disrupts the delivery of vital government services.</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	74-281.	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	74-281.c.	<p>(c) At all times it shall be unlawful for any person to camp or to maintain an encampment in the following locations:</p> <p>(1) within two blocks of a school that offers instruction on those courses of study required by the California Education Code or that is maintained pursuant to standards set by the State Board of Education provided that signs are posted prohibiting camping that are clearly visible to pedestrians.</p> <p>(2) within two blocks of any shelter provided that signs are posted prohibiting camping that are clearly visible to pedestrians;</p> <p>(3) in any open space or waterway, or the banks of a waterway;</p> <p>(4) within any public or transit hub, on any trolley platform, or along any trolley tracks provided that signs are posted prohibiting camping that are clearly visible to pedestrians; and</p> <p>(5) in any park where the City Manager determines there is a substantial public health and safety risk and provided that signs are posted prohibiting camping that are clearly visible to pedestrians;</p> <p>(6) Inside any city building or facility, including, but not limited to, lobbies, waiting</p>

		areas, indoor common areas or areas where the general public is not allowed entry or portion of city-owned property where such buildings or facilities are located, including exterior common areas, landscaped areas or parking lots; (7) At locations that obstruct or hinder ingress and egress to and from city buildings or facilities or that obstruct or hinder ingress and egress to city-owned parking lots that serve such buildings or facilities.
(e) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of school or daycare	74-281.c.1	<i>See above.</i>

71. San Gabriel (Population: 40,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	SGMC Section	San Gabriel Municipal Code (SGMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	SGMC §130.19	(B) No person shall loiter or stand in, sit upon or lie or sleep in or upon any public highway, alley, sidewalk, crosswalk or any other public way, or otherwise occupy any portion thereof in such a manner as to unreasonably annoy or molest any pedestrian thereon, or as to obstruct or unreasonably interfere with the free passage of pedestrians or motor vehicles, or unreasonably interfere with the use in the customary manner of such public highway, alley, sidewalk, crosswalk or other public way open to the public.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	§130.19	<i>See above.</i>

72. San Marino (Population: 13,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	SMaMC Section	Santa Clarita Municipal Code (SMaMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping,	SMaMC	It is hereby declared to be unlawful for any person to:

storing, maintaining personal property	14.05.01	A. Lie or sleep in or upon any street, alley, sidewalk or other public place within the City or to act at any place within the City in a riotous or disorderly manner or to appear therein in a drunken or intoxicated condition.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	14.05.01	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	17.02.03	It shall be unlawful for any person to perform in Lacy Park any of the activities prohibited below: H. Camping: No person shall set up tents, shacks or any other temporary shelter for the purpose of overnight camping without a written permit from the city. Tents or similar shade structures for any other purpose may not have more than three enclosed sides.

73. Santa Clarita (Population: 229,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	SCMC Section	Santa Clarita Municipal Code (SCMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	SCMC 14.06.088 14.06.080	(14.06.088) A. No person may sit or lie down upon a public sidewalk, street, maintained landscape area, curb, staircase, biking or walking path, or in doorways and entrances to buildings, or upon a blanket, sleeping bag, cardboard box, chair, stool, or any other object placed upon a public sidewalk, street, maintained landscaped area, curb, staircase, biking or walking path, or in doorways and entrances to buildings in any commercial zone.  (14.06.080) B. A person shall not store unattended personal property, including camp paraphernalia, in any park or public place.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	14.06.088	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive...	14.06.080	<i>See above.</i>

74. Santa Fe Springs (Population: 19,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	SFSMC Section	Santa Fe Springs Municipal Code (SFSMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	130.2	<p><b>OBSTRUCTING ENTRANCE TO CHURCH, HALL, THEATER, OR PLACE OF PUBLIC ASSEMBLAGE.</b></p> <p>It shall be unlawful for any person to loiter or to stand or sit in or at the entrance of any church, hall, theater or place of public assemblage so as in any manner to obstruct such entrance.</p>

75. Santa Monica (Population: 93,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	SMMC Section	Santa Monica Municipal Code (SMMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	SMMC 3.12.360; 4.08.097	<p>3.12.360 (a) Sitting or Lying on Sidewalks or In the Promenade Roadway in the Bayside Conservation District of the Downtown area [is prohibited] during the hours between six a.m. and one a.m.</p> <p>(b) no person shall upon any public sidewalk, street, right-of-way, streetscape, public building, or other public facility: 1. Leave any property or other item unattended for a period of longer than ten minutes; (2) Place any property or other item(s) unless the item(s) can promptly and safely be transported or removed all at once within three minutes.</p> <p>(c) No person shall block or obstruct any public sidewalk so that less than a four-foot contiguous sidewalk width is kept clear for pedestrian passage at all times.</p> <p>(1) Conduct prohibited by this subsection includes, but is not limited to, blocking or obstructions caused by:</p> <p>(A) Placing any property, material, or other item upon any public sidewalk; or</p> <p>(B) Sitting or lying down upon any public sidewalk; or</p> <p>(C) Sitting or lying down upon a blanket, chair, stool, bench or any other portable object placed on a public sidewalk;</p>

		4.08.097 Prohibition against sitting or lying in doorways at night. (a) No person shall sit or lie down in any entrance to a building in the downtown, Main Street, Broadway, Colorado Avenue, Lincoln Boulevard, Pico Boulevard, Santa Monica Boulevard, and Wilshire Boulevard areas between the hours of eleven p.m. and seven a.m. if that entrance is posted with a sign prohibiting such conduct.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	3.12.360 b.,c.	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	4.08.095	a. no person shall camp in a prohibited public place. (3) "Prohibited public place" means any of the following: the public parks listed in Section <a href="#">4.55.020</a> , public beaches, the Santa Monica Municipal Pier, public streets, public alleyways, public parking lots, public passageways, public rights-of-way, publicly-owned landscaped areas or greenbelts, public educational institutions including properties owned by the Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District or Santa Monica College, or other government-owned properties located within the City of Santa Monica

76. Sierra Madre (Population: 11,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	SiMMC Section	Sierra Madre Municipal Code (SiMMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	SiMMC 9.20.010	A. A person shall not sit, lie or sleep in or upon any public highway, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk or other public way open for pedestrian travel.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	9.20.010	<i>See above.</i>

77. Signal Hill (Population: 12,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	SHMC Section	Signal Hill Municipal Code (SHMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	SHMC 12.14.030, 12.14.040	<p>12.14.030 (A) It is unlawful for any person to camp, occupy camp facilities, or use camp paraphernalia on any public property within the city, except as otherwise provided herein or mandated by applicable law.</p> <p>(B) It is unlawful for any person to store personal property, including camp facilities and camp paraphernalia on any public property within the city, except as otherwise provided herein or mandated by applicable law.</p> <p>12.14.040 (B) The provisions of this chapter will not be enforced, except as stated below, against indigent homeless persons storing personal property, including camp facilities and camp paraphernalia, or sitting, lying, or sleeping on public property when no alternative shelter is available in accordance with the holding in <i>Martin v. City of Boise</i> (9th Cir. 2018)</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	12.14.030; 12.14.040	<i>See above.</i>
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	12.14.050	<p>On the following public property and related areas, including without limitation, the entirety of the real property or lot on which each of the following is located:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Signal Hill city hall;</li> <li>b. Signal Hill public library;</li> <li>c. Signal Hill Discovery Well Park Community Center;</li> <li>d. Signal Hill Park Community Center;</li> </ul> <p>preschool, or child care center, and within one hundred feet of a high school;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>f. Within two feet of any fire hydrant, fire plug, or other fire department connection;</li> <li>g. Within ten feet of any operational or utilizable driveway or loading dock; or</li> <li>h. Within five feet of any operational or utilizable building entrance or exit.</li> </ul>



(e) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of school or daycare	12.14.050-e	e. Within one hundred fifty feet of an elementary school, middle school,
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78. South El Monte (Population: 20,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	SEMMC Section	South El Monte Municipal Code (SEMMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	SEMMC 8.22.050	<p>(a) No person in the city shall obstruct the public right-of-way, including, but not limited to, streets and sidewalks, or pedestrian and/or vehicle access by Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, using, maintaining, or placing personal property</p> <p>(c) Any unattended item of personal property that is creating an obstruction in violation of this section may be immediately moved by an enforcement officer to a nearby location where it will no longer create an obstruction.</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	8.22.050	<i>See above.</i>

79. South Gate (Population: 93,000) - N/A Laws

80. South Pasadena (Population: 27,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	SPMC Section	South Pasadena Municipal Code (SPMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	SPMC 31.3	It is unlawful for any person to stand or sit idly in or upon any street, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk in the city, [...] or to stand or sit in or upon such street, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk so as in any manner to hinder or obstruct the free passage of persons passing along the same or so in any manner to annoy or molest persons passing along the same; or to stand in or at the entrance of any church, hall, theater or place of public assembly so as in any manner to obstruct such entrance.

(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	31.3	<i>See above.</i>
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81. Temple City (Population: 36,000) - N/A Laws

82. Torrance (Population: 147,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	TMC Section	Torrance Municipal Code (SPMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	45.1.4, 45.1.5 45.1.9	<p>(45.1.4) [It is prohibited to be] standing, lying or sitting down on any of the sidewalks, streets, highways, alleys or public places in such a manner as to obstruct or impede the free passage of pedestrians or public travel, after being requested to immediately move by any police officer, or who willfully remains on the sidewalk in front of any dwelling house or place of business which abuts on any of the sidewalks in this City, in such manner as to obstruct the free passage of any other person into or out of such dwelling house or place of business, without the consent or against the will of the proprietor.</p> <p>(45.1.5) It shall be unlawful for any person to stand or sit in, or at, the entrance of any church, hall, theatre or place of public assemblage so as in any manner to obstruct such entrance.</p> <p>(45.1.9) a) No person shall erect, maintain, use or occupy in any public place, including but not limited to, on any streets, highways, alleyways, sidewalks, public passage ways, public rights-of-way, publicly owned landscaped areas or greenbelts, parks or public places, including, but not limited to, parkways, bus stop sites, the Mary K. Giordano Regional Transit Center, the Civic Center, and the Madrona Marsh Preserve and Nature Center or other government-owned properties located within the City of Torrance any tent, lodge, shelter, or structure unless such tent, lodge, shelter or structure shall have two sides thereof entirely open, and unless there shall be an unobstructed view into such tent, lodge, shelter or structure from the outside thereof on at least two sides thereof.</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of	45.1.4,	<i>See above.</i>



the street or bike lane	45.1.9	
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	45.1.10; 45.6.6,	<p>(45.1.10) a) No person shall remain or be present standing, sitting, or lying down in or upon any bus stop site, including but not limited to, bus shelter depots, shelters, seating, or designated space, except for the purpose of boarding, disembarking, or waiting for a bus.</p> <p>b) No person shall remain at a bus stop site for longer than four hours in a twenty-four-hour period.</p> <p>(45.6.6) It shall be unlawful for any person to use any public place, including but not limited to, any streets, highways, alleyways, sidewalks, public passage ways, public rights-of-way, publicly owned landscaped areas or greenbelts, parks or public places, including, but not limited to, parkways, bus stop sites, the Mary K. Giordano Regional Transit Center, the Civic Center, and the Madrona Marsh Preserve and Nature Center or other government-owned properties located within the City of Torrance as a camping place at any time.</p>

83. Vernon (Population: 200)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	VMC Section	Vernon Municipal Code (VMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	VMC 9.32.090	No person shall stand or sit in or upon any street, sidewalk or crosswalk in any manner so as to hinder or obstruct the free passage of pedestrians thereon, or to annoy or molest such pedestrians, within the City.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	9.32.090	<i>See above.</i>

84. Walnut (Population: 28,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	WMC Section	Walnut Municipal Code (WMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	WMC 3.48.150 3.48.170	<p>3.48.150 Loitering—Streets, sidewalks and public places.</p> <p>A. It is unlawful for any person to loiter or to stand or sit in or upon any public highway, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk so as to in any manner hinder or obstruct the free passage therein or thereof of persons or vehicles passing along the same.</p> <p>B. It is unlawful for any person to loiter or to stand or sit in or upon any public highway, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk so as to in any manner harass, molest or interfere with persons passing along the same.</p> <p>3.48.170 It is unlawful for any person to loiter or to stand or sit in or at the entrance of any church, hall, theater or place of public assemblage so as in any manner to obstruct such entrance.</p>
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	3.48.150	<i>See above.</i>

85. West Covina (Population: 110,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	WCMC Section	West Covina Municipal Code (WCMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	WCMC 19-5	(a) It is unlawful for any person to sit, lie or sleep in or upon any public street, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk or other public way open for pedestrian travel.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	19-5	<i>See above.</i>

86. West Hollywood (Population: 36,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	WHMC Section	West Hollywood Municipal Code (WHMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	WHMC 9.04.030	a. No person shall sit, lie or sleep in or upon any public highway, green belt, median island, alley, sidewalk, crosswalk or other public place or way open for pedestrian or vehicular travel or appurtenant thereto.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	9.04.050	a. No person shall stand, sit or lie in or at or otherwise physically occupy the entrance of any place of public assemblage or place open to the public as to obstruct such entrance. b. No person shall stand, sit, lie or sleep in or at or otherwise physically occupy the entrance of any building adjacent to a public highway or sidewalk when the building is not open for business without the permission of the owner or person in lawful possession thereof. c. Following an order to disburse by a law enforcement officer, no person shall stand, sit or lie on or otherwise physically occupy a sidewalk or walkway in a manner as to obstruct the reasonable passage of pedestrian traffic or constitute a public safety hazard.

87. Westlake Village (Population: 8,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	WVMC Section	Westlake Village Municipal Code (WVMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	WVMC 4.1.080	No person shall sit, lie, or sleep in or upon any public highway, alley, sidewalk or crosswalk, or other public way open for pedestrian travel.
(b) Obstructing any portion of the street or bike lane	4.1.080	<i>See above.</i>

88. Whittier (Population: 87,000)

LAMC 41.18 Provision	WhMC Section	Whittier Municipal Code (WhMC) Provisions
(a) Sitting, lying, sleeping, storing, maintaining personal property	WhMC Section 12.42.050	B. No person shall store any personal property in a public area in such a manner as to obstruct city operations, including street or sidewalk maintenance or cleaning, or park or landscaping maintenance, repair or irrigation.
(c) a-b Activities prohibited within 500 ft. of Sensitive Use Zone	12.42.050	<i>See above.</i>

## **Attachment III**

### **LAMC 41.18**

**SEC. 41.18. SITTING, LYING, OR SLEEPING OR STORING, USING, MAINTAINING, OR PLACING PERSONAL PROPERTY IN THE PUBLIC RIGHT-OF-WAY.**

**(Title and Section amended by Ord. No. 187,127, Eff. 9/3/21.)**

(a) No person shall obstruct a street, sidewalk, or other public right-of-way:

(1) by sitting, lying, or sleeping, or by storing, using, maintaining, or placing personal property, in a manner that impedes passage, as provided by the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, Pub. L. No. 101-336, 104 Stat. 328 (1990), as amended from time to time;

(2) by sitting, lying, or sleeping, or by storing, using, maintaining, or placing personal property, within ten feet of any operational or utilizable driveway or loading dock;

(3) by sitting, lying, or sleeping, or by storing, using, maintaining, or placing personal property, within five feet of any operational or utilizable building entrance or exit;

(4) by sitting, lying, or sleeping, or by storing, using, maintaining, or placing personal property, within two feet of any fire hydrant, fire plug, or other fire department connection;

(5) by sitting, lying, or sleeping, or by storing, using, maintaining, or placing personal property, within the public right-of-way in a manner that obstructs or unreasonably interferes with the use of the right-of-way for any activity for which the City has issued a permit.

(b) No person shall obstruct any portion of any street or other public right-of-way open to use by motor vehicles, or any portion of a bike lane, bike path, or other public right-of-way open to use by bicycles, by sitting, lying, or sleeping, or by storing, using, maintaining, or placing personal property, anywhere within the street, bike lane, bike path, or other public right-of-way, as specified.

(c) Except as limited by Subsection (d), no person shall:

(1) sit, lie, sleep, or store, use, maintain, or place personal property, in or upon any street, sidewalk, or other public right-of-way within the distance stated on the posted signage (up to a maximum of 500 feet) of a property designated as a sensitive use. For a property to be designated as a "sensitive use", the property must be a Public Park, or Public Library, as those terms are defined in Section 105.01 of this Code; **(Amended by Ord. No. 187,586, Eff. 9/18/22.)**

(2) sit, lie, sleep, or store, use, maintain, or place personal property, in or upon any street, sidewalk, or other public right-of-way within the distance stated on the posted signage (up to a maximum of 500 feet) of a designated overpass, underpass, freeway ramp, tunnel, bridge, pedestrian bridge, subway, wash, spreading ground, or active railway, where the City Council determines, in the designating resolution, that the public health, safety, or welfare is served by the prohibition, including, without limitation, by finding that sleeping or lodging within the stated proximity to the designated area is unhealthy, unsafe, or incompatible with safe passage;

(3) sit, lie, sleep, or store, use, maintain, or place personal property, in or upon any street, sidewalk, or other public right-of-way, within the distance stated on the posted signage (up to a maximum of 1,000 feet) of a designated facility, opened after January 1, 2018, that provides shelter, safe sleeping, or safe parking to homeless persons, or that serves as a homeless services navigation center;

(4) sit, lie, sleep, or store, use, maintain, or place personal property, in or upon any street, sidewalk, or other public right-of-way that has been posted with signage prohibiting sitting, lying, sleeping, or storing, using, maintaining, or placing personal property. In order to designate a section of street, sidewalk, or other public right-of-way as prohibited under this subdivision, the City Council shall determine, in a designating resolution and based on specific documentation, that the circumstances of continued sitting, sleeping, lying, storing personal property, or otherwise obstructing the public right-of-way at that location poses a particular and ongoing threat to public health or safety. Such circumstances may include, but are not limited to: (i) the death or serious bodily injury of any person at the location due to a hazardous condition; (ii) repeated serious or violent crimes, including human trafficking, at the location; or (iii) the occurrence of fires that resulted in a fire department response to the location. For each such location, a prohibition pursuant to this subdivision shall be effective for a period of time specified in the resolution, but not to exceed one year.

(d) No person shall be found to be in violation of any prohibition set forth in Subsection (c), unless and until: (i) the City Council has taken action, by resolution, to designate a specified area or areas for enforcement against sitting, lying, sleeping, or storing, using, maintaining, or placing personal property, or otherwise obstructing the public right-of-way; (ii) the City has posted signage at the designated area or areas set forth in the resolution, with such signage including reference to any required findings adopted in the resolution, and giving notice of the date after which no sitting, lying, sleeping, or storing, using, maintaining, or placing personal property, or otherwise obstructing the public right-of-way will be allowed; and (iii) at least 14 calendar days have passed from the date on which the signage is posted at the designated area or areas.

(e) No person shall sit, lie, sleep, or store, use, maintain, or place personal property, in or upon any street, sidewalk, or other public property within 500 feet of a School or Day Care Center as those terms are defined in Section 105.01 of this Code. A violation of this subsection is governed by Section 41.18(f) of this Code. **(Added by Ord. No. 187,586, Eff. 9/18/22.)**

(f) Violations of this section involving a person who willfully resists, delays, or obstructs a City employee from enforcing this section or who willfully refuses to comply after being requested to do so by an authorized City employee shall be subject to the penalties set forth in Los Angeles Municipal Code (LAMC) Section 11.00. All other violations of this section shall be enforceable only as infractions pursuant to LAMC 11.00(m) or issuance of a citation pursuant to City's Administrative Citation Enforcement Program pursuant to LAMC Section 11.2.01 *et seq.*

**Attachment IV**

**Motion (Park, Krekorian et al.–Padilla) & Amending  
Motion (Soto-Martinez–Rodriguez):  
C.F. 24-0140-S1**



**MOTION**

On June 28, 2024, the United States Supreme Court issued a decision regarding City of Grants Pass, Oregon v. Johnson, finding that cities may enforce rules pertaining to homeless encampments and the regulation of public spaces.

**I THEREFORE MOVE** that the City Council request the City Attorney to provide an analysis of the ruling's impact on the City's existing rules relative to sleeping, lying and storage of property in the public right of way and other public settings, including but not limited to Los Angeles Municipal Code Sections 41.18, 56.11 and 63.44, as well as its impact on vehicle dwelling; and

**I FURTHER MOVE** that the City Council request the City Attorney to provide a confidential analysis regarding the ruling's impact on any existing litigation against the City related to homelessness, including how this ruling impacts the LA Alliance Settlement; and

**I FURTHER MOVE** that the City Council instruct the the Chief Legislative Analyst, with the assistance of the City Administrative Officer, to report to Council on current laws in the 87 other cities within Los Angeles County that restrict sleeping in the public right-of-way that will impact the City of Los Angeles.

PRESENTED BY:

Traci Park  
TRACI PARK  
Councilwoman, 11th District

Paul Krekorian  
PAUL KREKORIAN  
Councilmember, 2nd District

John Lee  
JOHN LEE  
Councilmember, 12th District

Monica Rodriguez  
MONICA RODRIGUEZ  
Councilwoman, 7th District

Kevin De Leon  
KEVIN DE LEON  
Councilmember, 14th District

Curren Price  
CURREN PRICE  
Councilmember, 9th District

SECONDED BY:

Amelchashilla

ORIGINAL


JUN 28 2024

## MOTION

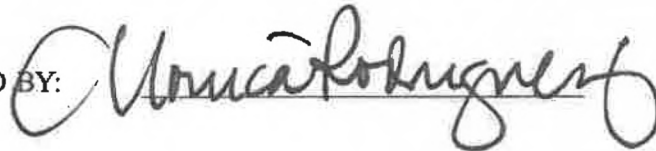
**I MOVE THAT** Item 7 on today's Council Agenda, Council File #24-0140-S1 regarding the request for an analysis of the impact of the United States Supreme Court decision on the case entitled City of Grants Pass, Oregon v. Johnson and related matters, BE AMENDED to update the third moving clause to the following language:

3. INSTRUCT the Chief Legislative Analyst (CLA), with the assistance of the City Administrative Officer (CAO), to report to Council on current laws in the 87 other cities within Los Angeles County that restrict sleeping in the public right-of-way that will impact the City of Los Angeles, **alongside the estimated annual costs for enforcement, both budgeted and overtime, from law enforcement agencies, city personnel, and other associated expenses including those related to courts, jails, and citations processing.**

PRESENTED BY:

  
**HUGO SOTO-MARTINEZ**  
Councilmember, 13<sup>th</sup> District

SECONDED BY:



ORIGINAL

PK SEP 03 2024

# CHIEF LEGISLATIVE ANALYST WORK ASSIGNMENT SHEET

**Received Date:** 09/06/2024**Date Printed:** 02/11/2025**WAS# 24-09-0623****Due Date:****Due To Sup.:****Analyst:** WIMSATT**Source:** COUNCIL**Division Head:** ESPINOSA**Taken By:** MARQUEZ**Requested By:****Phone No.:****Status (O/C):** O☐ **CLA To Review Before Release****Closed Date:**☐ **Attachments****Council File:** 24-0140-S1☐ **Cancelled**☐ **Federal Legislative Sign Off Required**☐ **State Legislative Sign Off Required****Assignment:**

CLA, WITH ASSIST OF THE CITY ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER (CAO), TO REPORT TO COUNCIL ON CURRENT LAWS IN THE 87 OTHER CITIES WITHIN LOS ANGELES COUNTY THAT RESTRICT SLEEPING IN THE PUBLIC RIGHTOFWAY THAT WILL IMPACT THE CITY OF LOS ANGELES.

SEE COUNCIL ACTION FOR DETAILS AND ADDITIONAL INSTRUCTIONS.

**Special Instructions:****Delivery/Special Instructions WAS Desk:**